



MAKING MEASUREMENT

MORE ACCURATE, EFFICIENT, *PRODUCTIVE*

GD&T Inspection in SpatialAnalyzer

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Application Engineer
New River Kinematics

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Application Engineer
New River Kinematics

GD&T Inspection

Incorporating Standardized Inspection within SpatialAnalyzer

Check Pre-Eval Validator

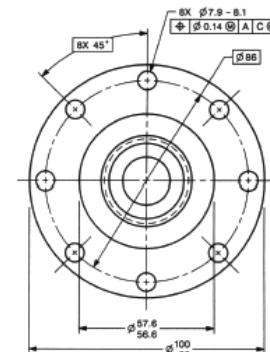
- None
- ASME (1994)
- ISO (1983)
- ASME (2009)
- ISO (2004)
- ISO (2012)

(If an ASME or ISO option is selected, additional validation is done before check eval according to the selection and this is also indicated in the reports.)

(The choice of None/ASME/ISO does not affect the numeric results from the GD&T evaluation. It only controls the validation done before evaluation to determine if the check can be evaluated)

Dimensioning and Tolerancing

Engineering Drawing and Related Documentation Practices



AN INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



The American Society of
Mechanical Engineers



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GD&T Inspection

	GD&T	“Regular Inspection”
Alignments	Datum Structure Check Specific	Current Position
Computation	Bounding Tol. Zone Outlier Pts = Part Error	RMS (root mean square) User controls rejection rules
Goals:	Pass/Fail at Tolerance	Is the part good and if not... how do I fix it?



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GD&T Inspection

GD&T Inspection can be Divided into 2 Distinct Steps

1. Defining the Checks

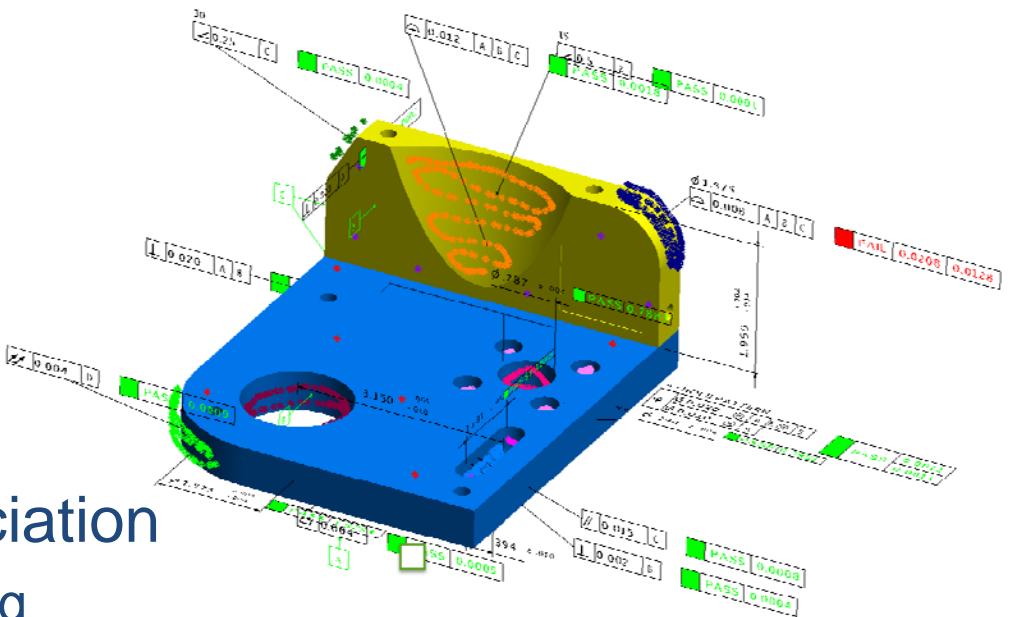
Building Annotations

- Tolerance Structure
- Nominal designation

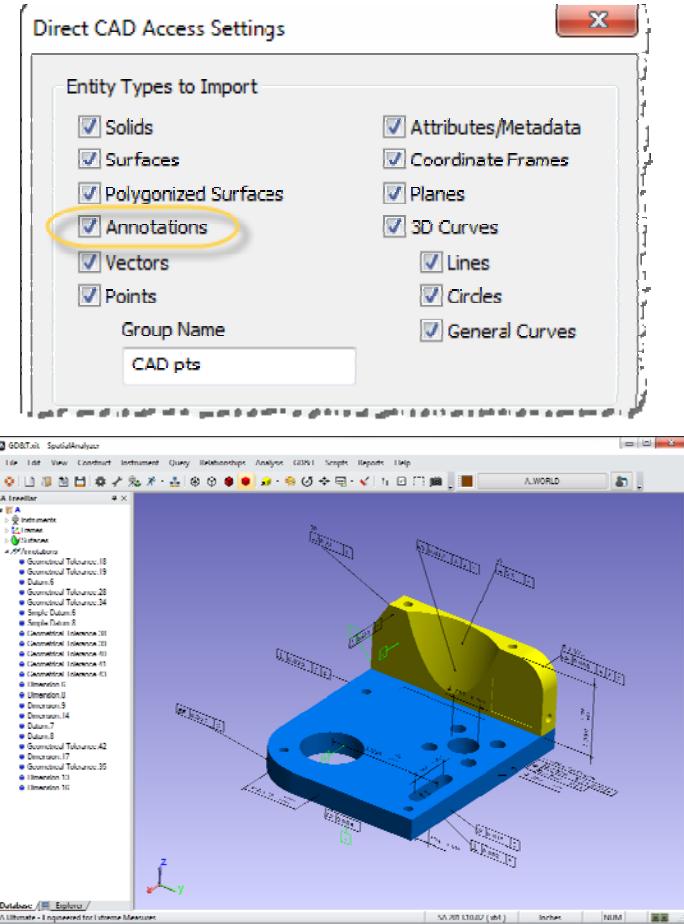
1. Measurement Process

Data Gathering & Association

- Inspection/ inspect scripting
- Toolkit or direction Association
- or Measurement Plan (MP)



GD&T and CAD Import



Manufacturer	Format	Version	Polygonized Surfaces	Surfaces	Annotations
Standard	PRC (.PRC)	All Versions	✓	✓	✓
	IGES (.IGS, .IGE5)	5.1, 5.2, 5.3	✓	✓	N/A
	Industry Foundation Classes (.IFC, .IFCZIP)	IFC2x Editions 2, 3, & 4	✓	N/A	N/A
	STEP (.STP, .STEP)	AP 203 E1/E2, AP 214, AP 242	✓	✓	✓
	Stereo Lithography (.STL)	All Versions	✓	N/A	N/A
	VDA-FS (.VDA)	v1.0 & v2.0	✓	✓	N/A
	VRML (.WRL, .VRML)	v1.0, v2.0	✓	N/A	N/A
Adobe	Adobe 3D PDF (.PRC)	All Versions	✓	✓	✓
McNeel NORTH AMERICA	Rhinoceros (.3DM)	v4, v5	✓	✓	N/A
	CATIA V4 (.MODEL, .SESSION, .DLV, .EXP)	Up to 4.2.5	✓	✓	✓
	CATIA V5 (.CATDRAWING, .CATPRODUCT, .CATPART, .CATSHAPE, .CGR)	R4 to R21, V5-6R2014	✓	✓	✓
	CATIA V6 (.3DXML)	2011 to 2013	✓		✓
	SolidWorks (.SLDASM, .SLDPRT)	Up to 2014	✓	✓	
	ACIS (.SAT, .SAB)	Up to v23	✓	✓	N/A
	NX (.PRT)	Unigraphics v11.0 to NX 9.0	✓	✓	✓
SIEMENS	JT (.JT)	Up to 10.0	✓	✓	✓
	Parasolid (.X_T, .X_B, .XMT, .XMT, .TXT)	Up to v26	✓	✓	N/A
	Solid Edge (.ASM, .PAR, .PWD, .PSM)	V19-20, ST-SI7	✓	✓	
	I-DEAS (.MF1, .ARC, .JUN, .PKG)	Up to I-DEAS (NX 5) & NX 6	✓	✓	✓
	Pro/ENGINEER (.ASM, .NEU, .PRT, .XAS, .XPR)	Up to Wildfire 5	✓	✓	✓
PTC	Creo Elements/Pro/Parametric (.ASM, .NEU, .PRT, .XAS, .XPR)	v5.0 (Pro) v3.0 (Parametric)	✓	✓	✓
	Inventor (.IPT, .IAM)	Up to 2015	✓	✓	N/A



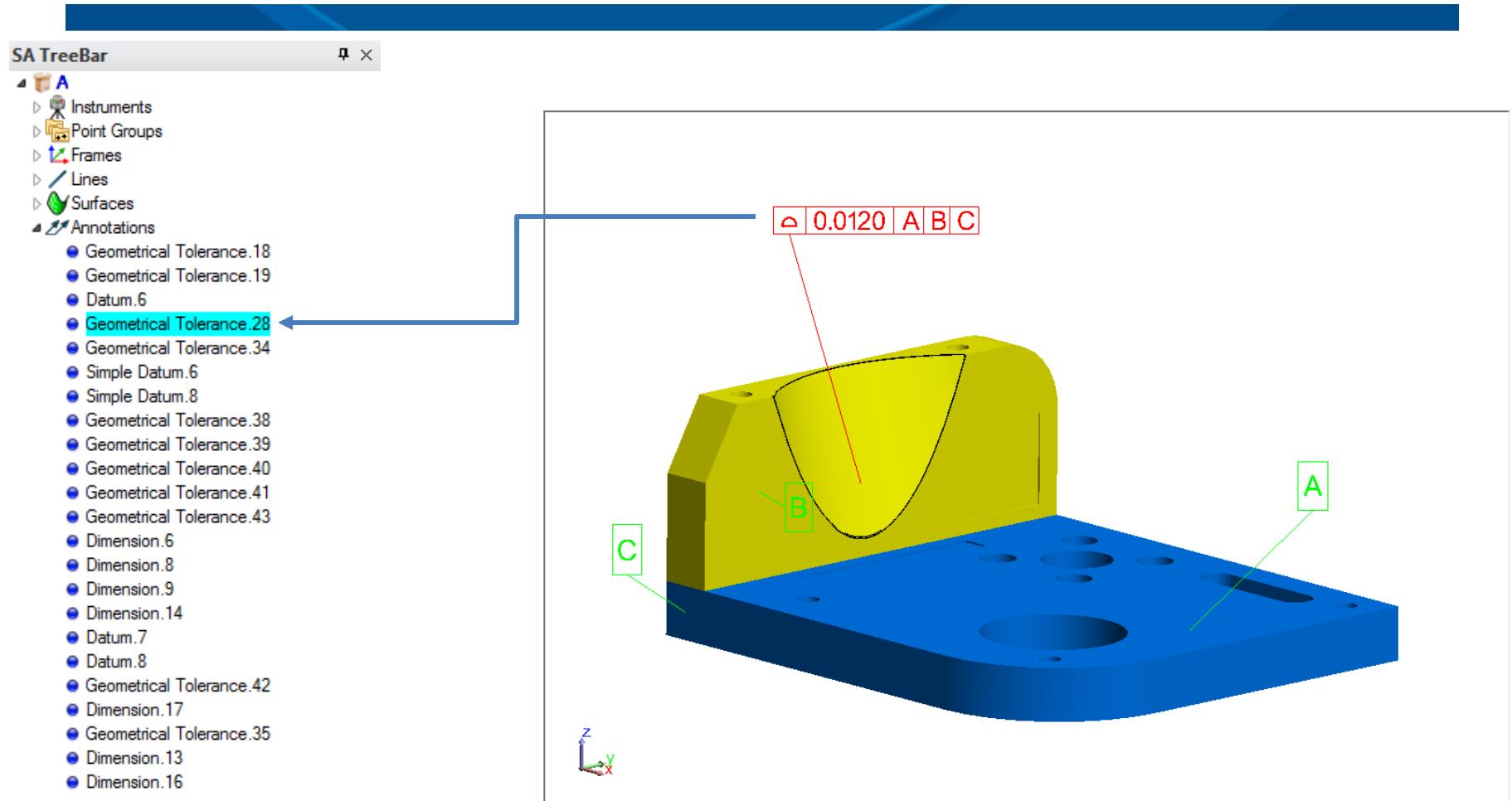
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Spatial Analyzer

GD&T Annotations



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GD&T Annotations

SA TreeBar

- Instruments
- Point Groups
- Frames
- Lines
- Surfaces
- Annotations
 - Geometrical Tolerance.18
 - Geometrical Tolerance.19
 - Datum.6
 - Geometrical Tolerance.28**
 - Geometrical Tolerance.34
 - Simple Datum.6
 - Simple Datum.8
 - Geometrical Tolerance.38
 - Geometrical Tolerance.39
 - Geometrical Tolerance.40
 - Geometrical Tolerance.41
 - Geometrical Tolerance.43
 - Dimension.6
 - Dimension.8
 - Dimension.9
 - Dimension.14
 - Datum.7
 - Datum.8
 - Geometrical Tolerance.42
 - Dimension.17
 - Geometrical Tolerance.35
 - Dimension.13
 - Dimension.16

The screenshot shows the SpatialAnalyzer software interface. On the left is the 'SA TreeBar' with a tree view of various CAD features. A blue arrow points from the 'Geometrical Tolerance.28' node in the tree to the 'AnnotationGD&T - Geometrical Tolerance.28' dialog box on the right. The dialog box contains fields for 'Annotation' (.0120 A B C), 'Properties' (Identifier, Type: Surface Profile, Name: Geometrical Tolerance.28), 'Features' (SA Objects, CAD Faces: 1 Face Selected, Is Slot?), 'Placement', 'Extra Text', and 'Datums'. The 'Datums' section details three datums: Primary (Datum A, MaterialModifier: NoMCM), Secondary (Datum B, MaterialModifier: NoMCM), and Tertiary (Datum C, MaterialModifier: NoMCM). The 'Tolerance' section specifies Tolerance: 0.0120 and OuterTolerance: 0.0060. At the bottom are standard CAD tool icons and a 'Save & Close' button.

- SA Objects/CAD Face
- Datum Assignment
- Tolerance Definition

A 3D model of a blue part is shown with three circular holes. A green callout points to the top hole, which is labeled 'A' on the part. This visualizes the datum assignment defined in the tolerance annotation.

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GD&T Annotations

The screenshot shows the SpatialAnalyzer software interface. On the left is the 'SA TreeBar' window, which contains a tree view of various CAD features. A blue rectangular selection box highlights the 'Datum.8' node under the 'Annotations' category. A blue arrow points from this highlighted node to the right-hand 'GD&T Datum - B' dialog box. The 'GD&T Datum - B' dialog box is titled 'Properties' and contains the following fields:

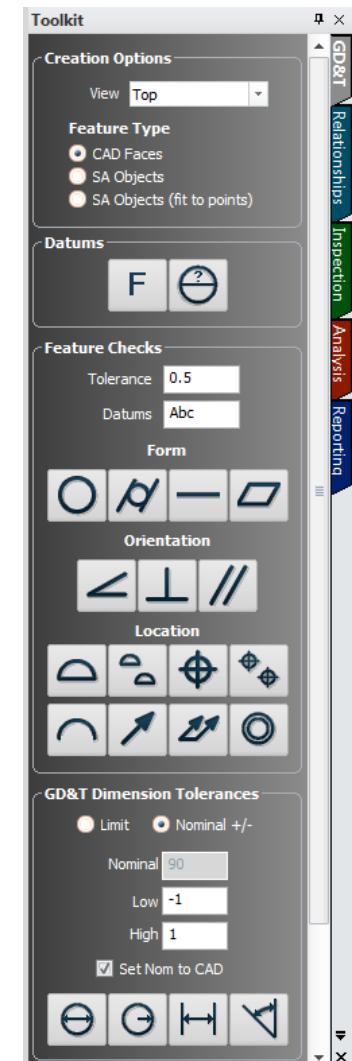
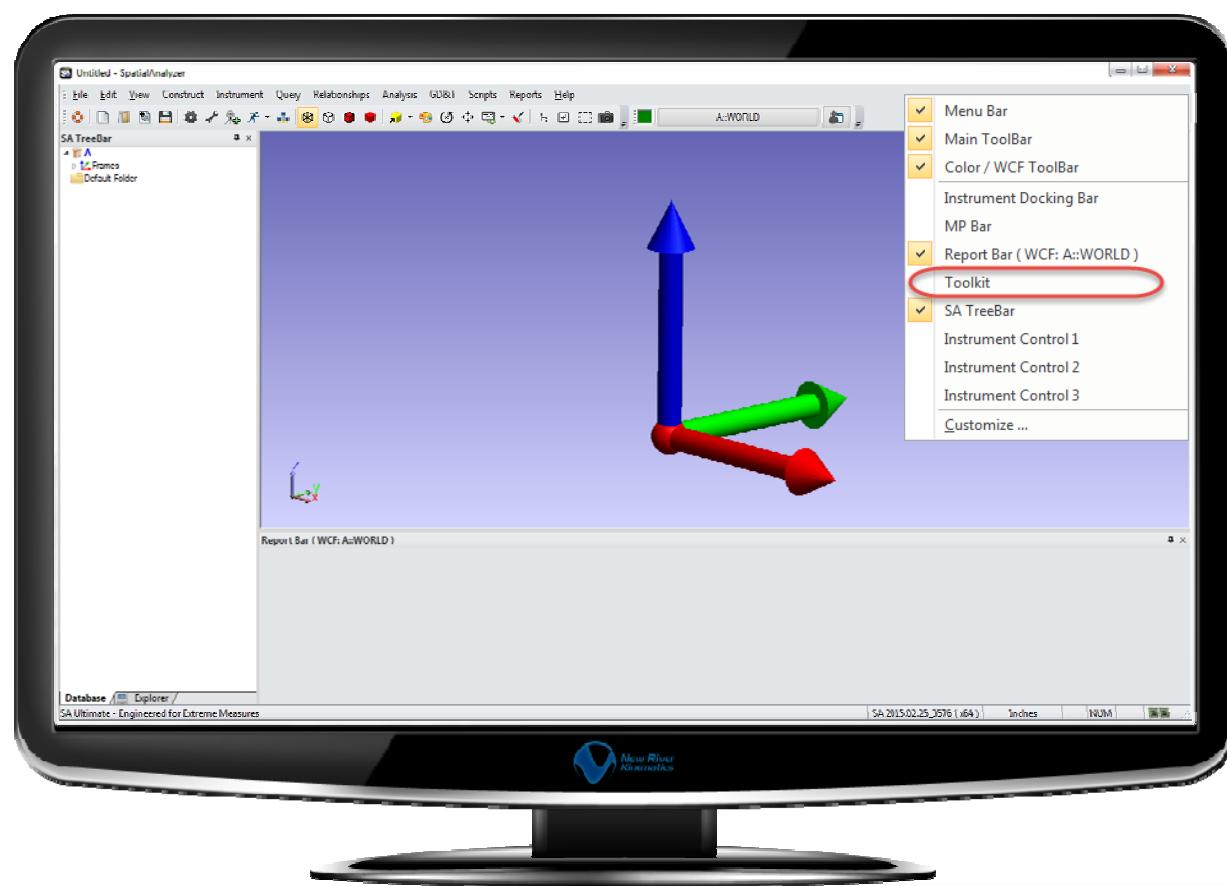
(Identifier)	Name: B
Inspection	
Features	
SA Object	
CAD Feature	1 Face Selected
Is Slot?	<input type="checkbox"/>
SA Offset Object	
Placement	
CAD Feature	
(Identifier)	

At the bottom of the dialog box are several icons: a left arrow, a right arrow, a circular arrow, a magnifying glass, and a save icon. To the right of these icons is the text "Update Existing Datums, Checks, and Annotations which use this." and a "Save & Close" button.

Datum Annotations:

- SA Objects/CAD Face

Building Annotations



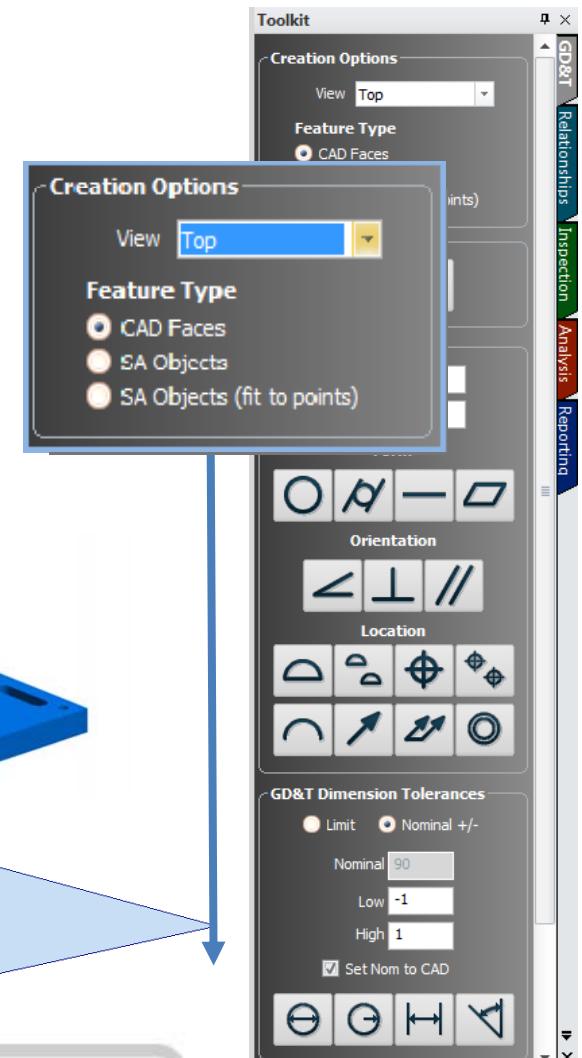
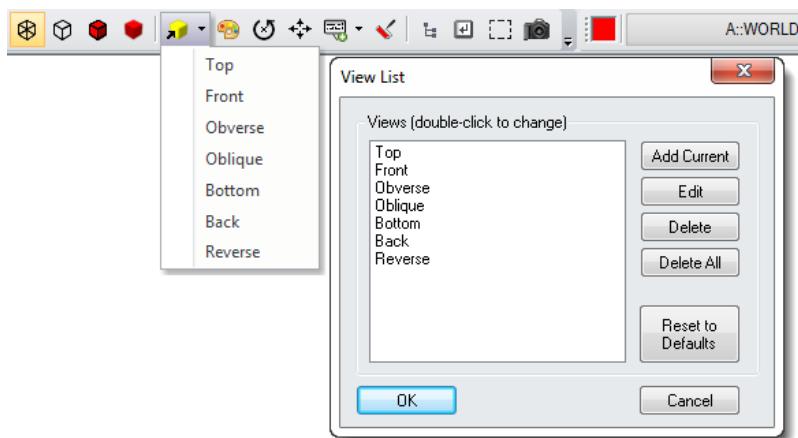
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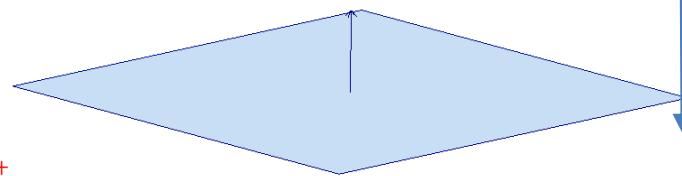


GD&T Annotations

- Annotation View Orientation:



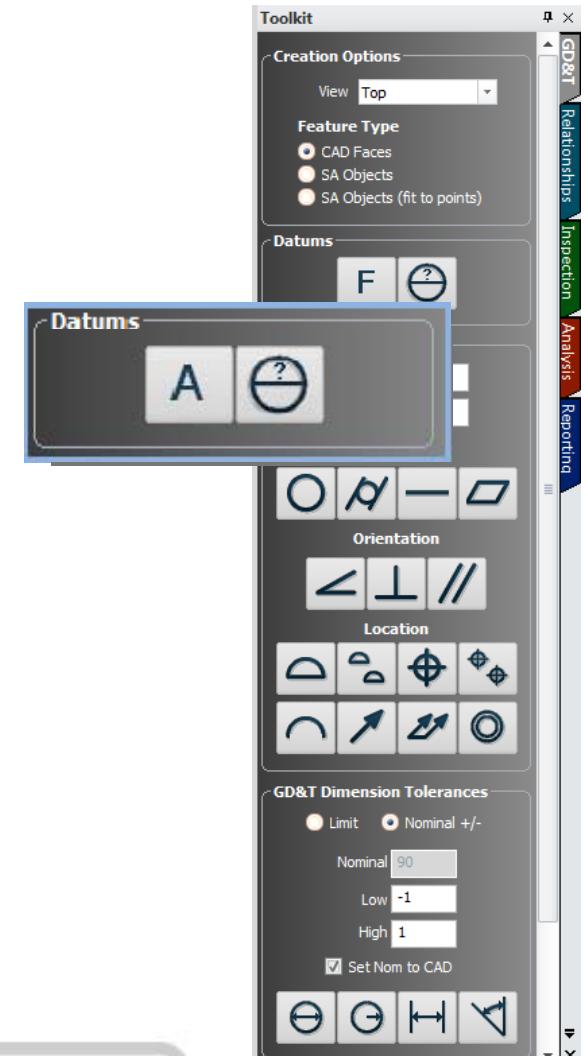
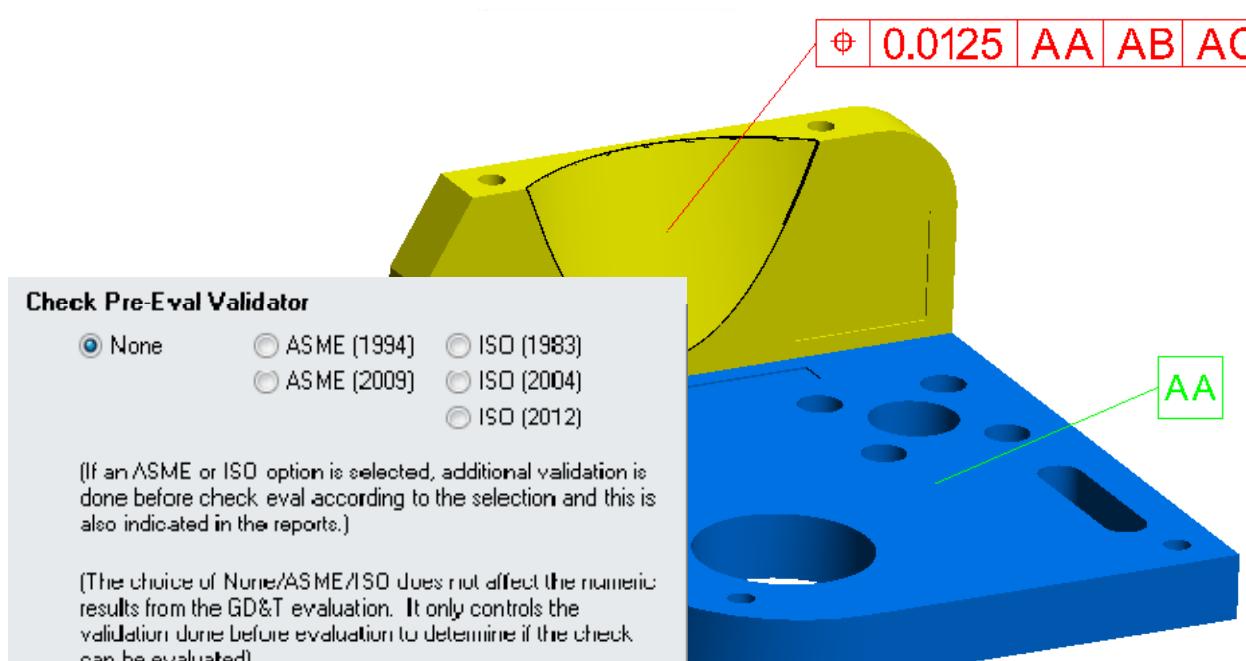
- CAD Faces vs. SA Objects
SA Objects (Fit to Points)



GD&T Annotations

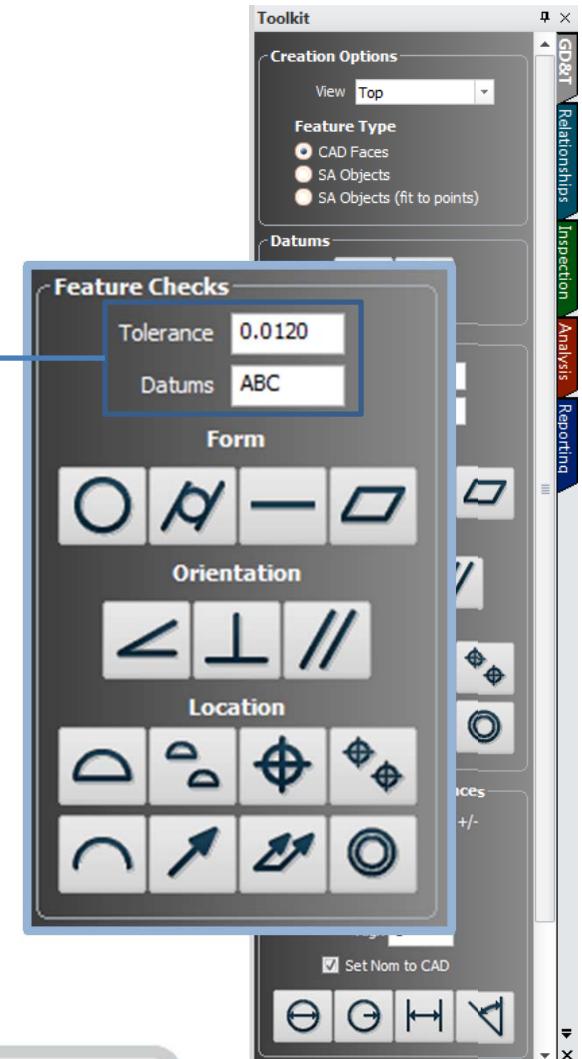
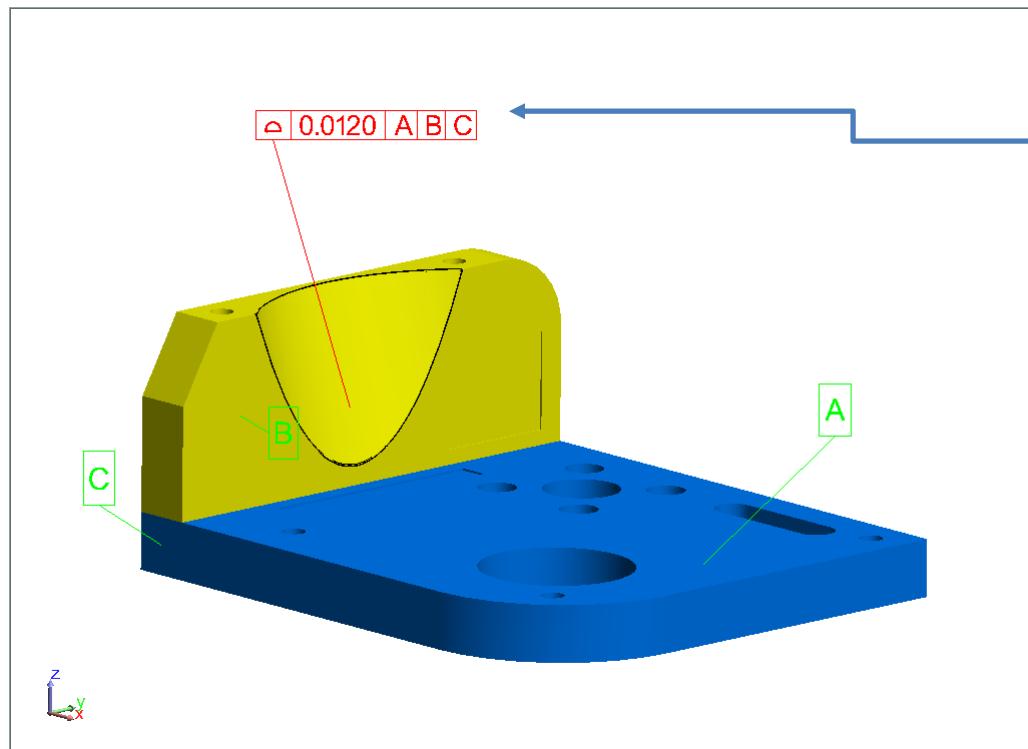
Datum and Datum Target Designations

- (Hold down A-Z to pick a letter)
- Click-point defines leader line anchor point



GD&T Annotations

Feature Checks Designation:



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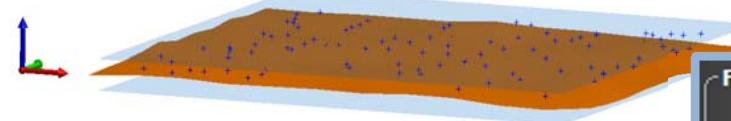
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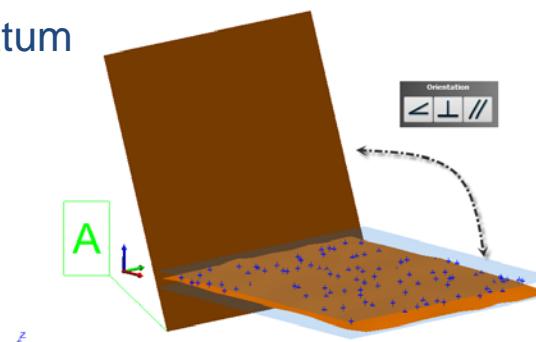
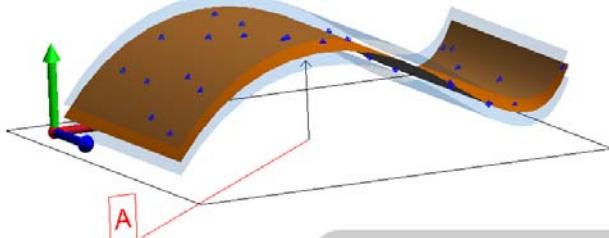
GD&T Annotations

Feature Checks Designation:

- Form Checks
 - Datum Independent

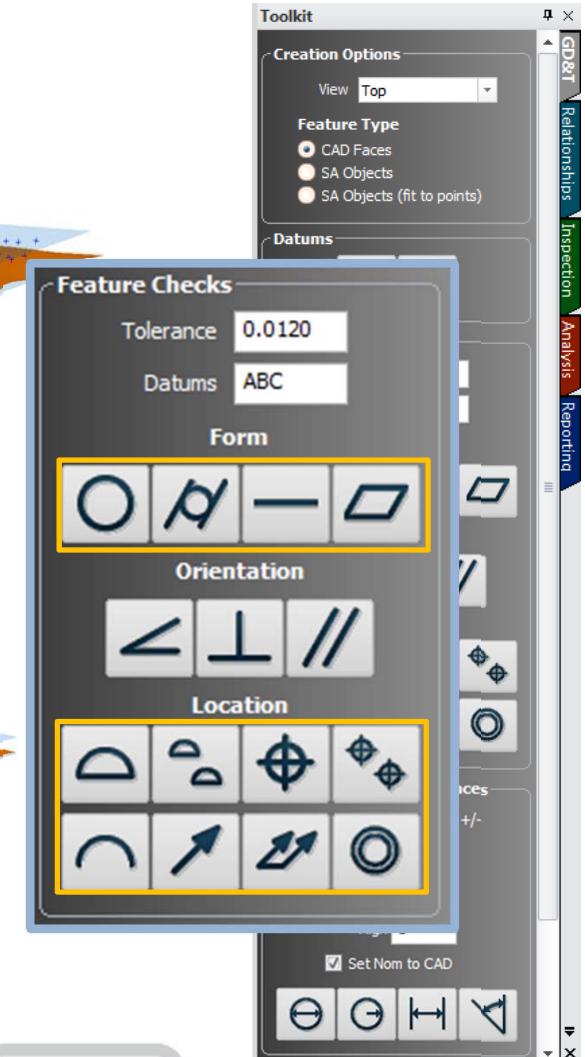


- Location Checks
 - Can Include 1-3 Datums
 - Can Include 1-2 Tiers



4 - HOLE PATTERN

Ø	0.0200Ⓜ A	EⓂ B
	Ø 0.0100Ⓜ A	



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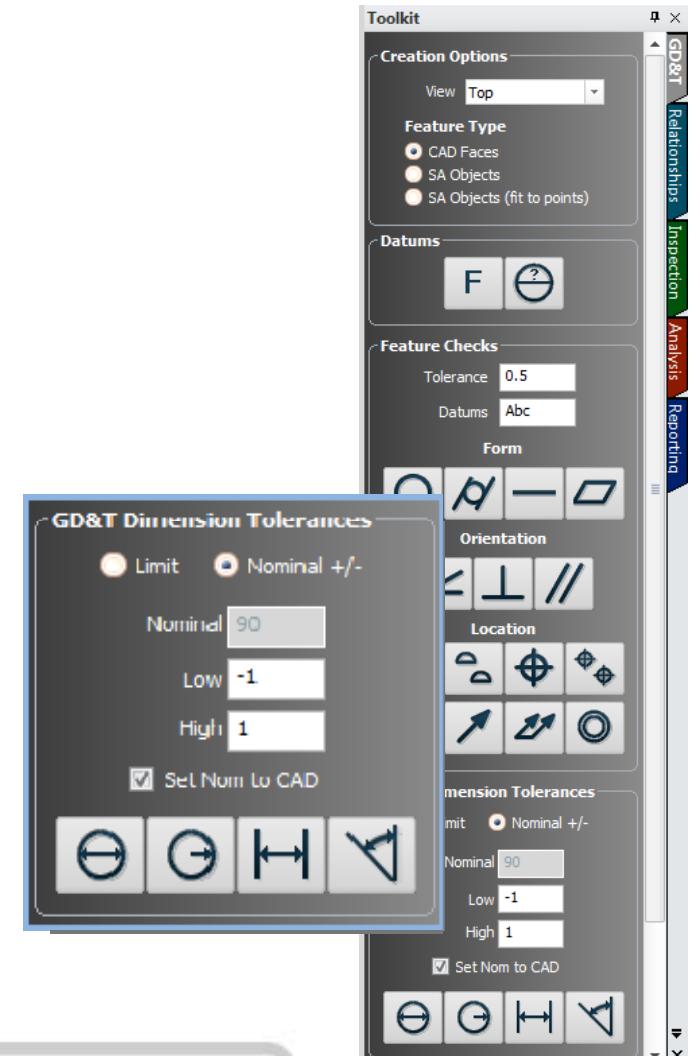


SpatialAnalyzer

GD&T Annotations

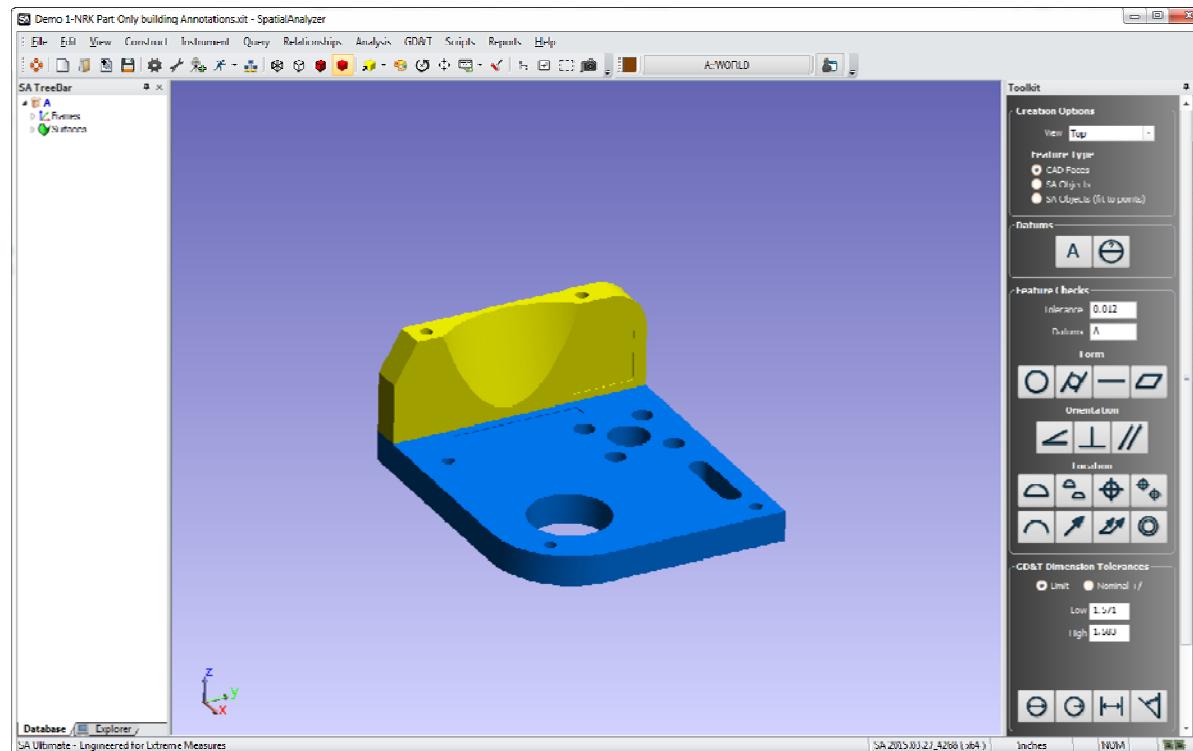
- Dimensional Tolerances
 - Datum Independent

—
 $\varnothing 1.5710-1.5830$
—
 $\varnothing 1.5750 \begin{matrix} +0.0080 \\ -0.0040 \end{matrix}$



- Required for Material Modifiers
 - MMC, LMC

Building Annotations Demo



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GD&T Inspection

GD&T Inspection can be Divided into 2 Distinct Steps

1. Defining the Checks

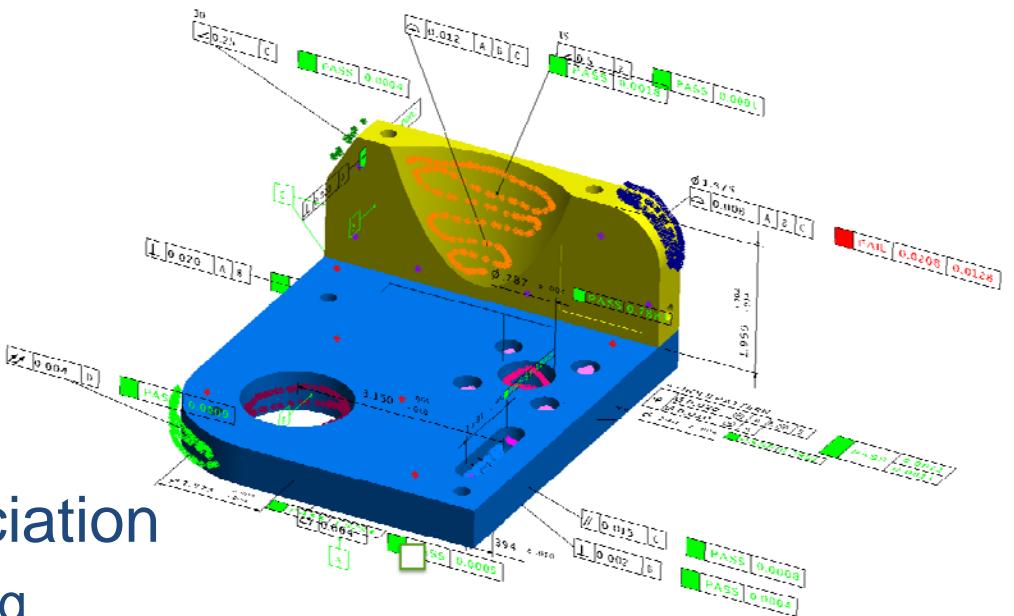
Building Annotations

- Tolerance Structure
 - Nominal designation

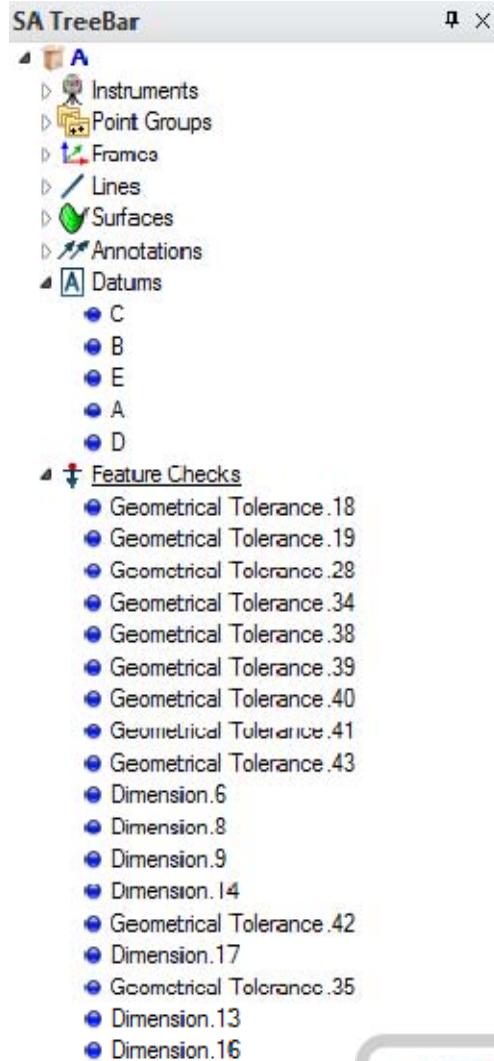
1. Measurement Process

Data Gathering & Association

- Inspection/ inspect scripting
 - Toolkit or direction Association
 - or Measurement Plan (MP)

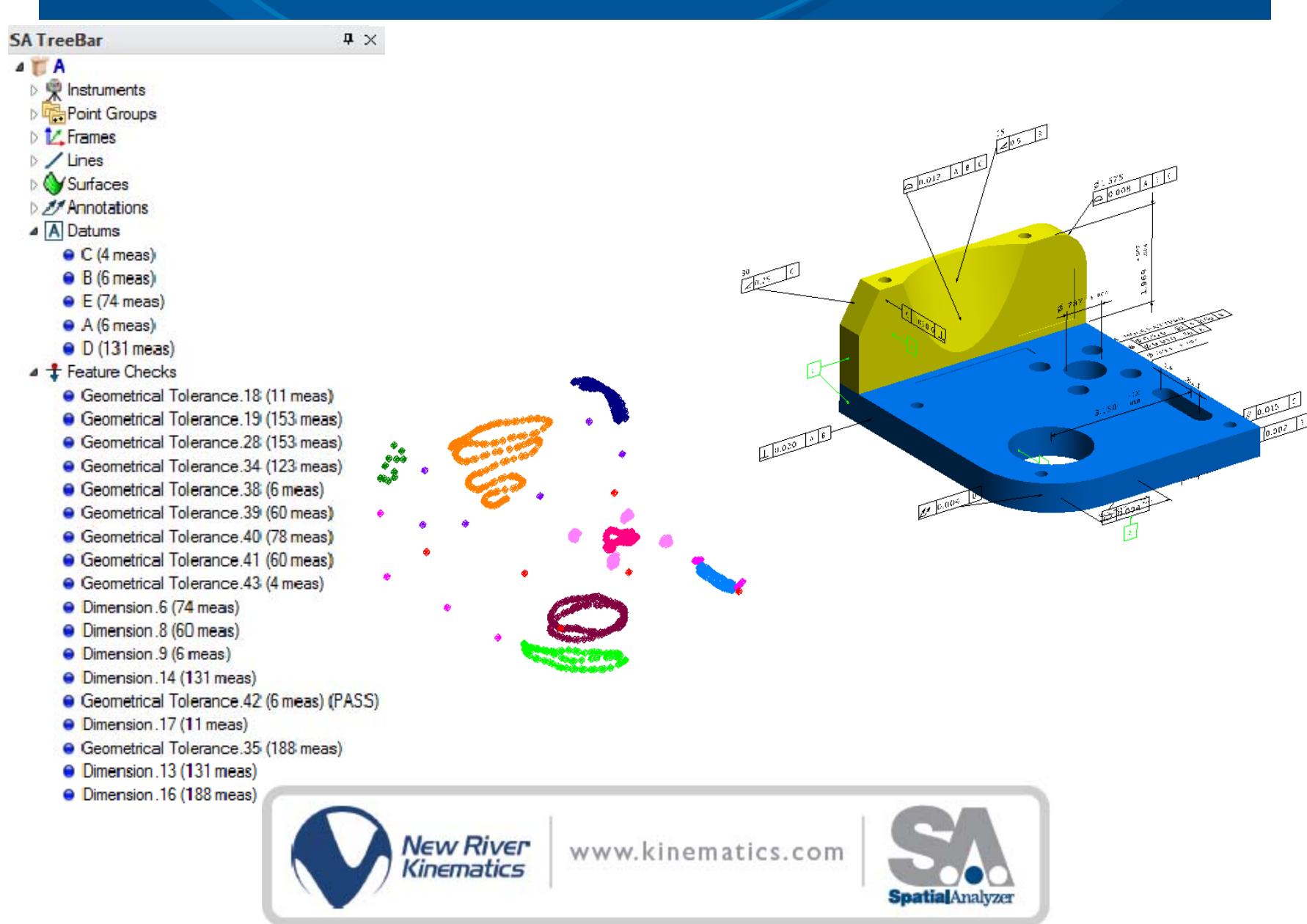


Building Feature Checks



- Tree Structure
 - Annotations
 - Tolerance & check definition
 - Datums & Feature Checks
 1. Link points to annotations
 2. Point offset & evaluation control
 3. Contain guided inspection controls

Building Feature Checks



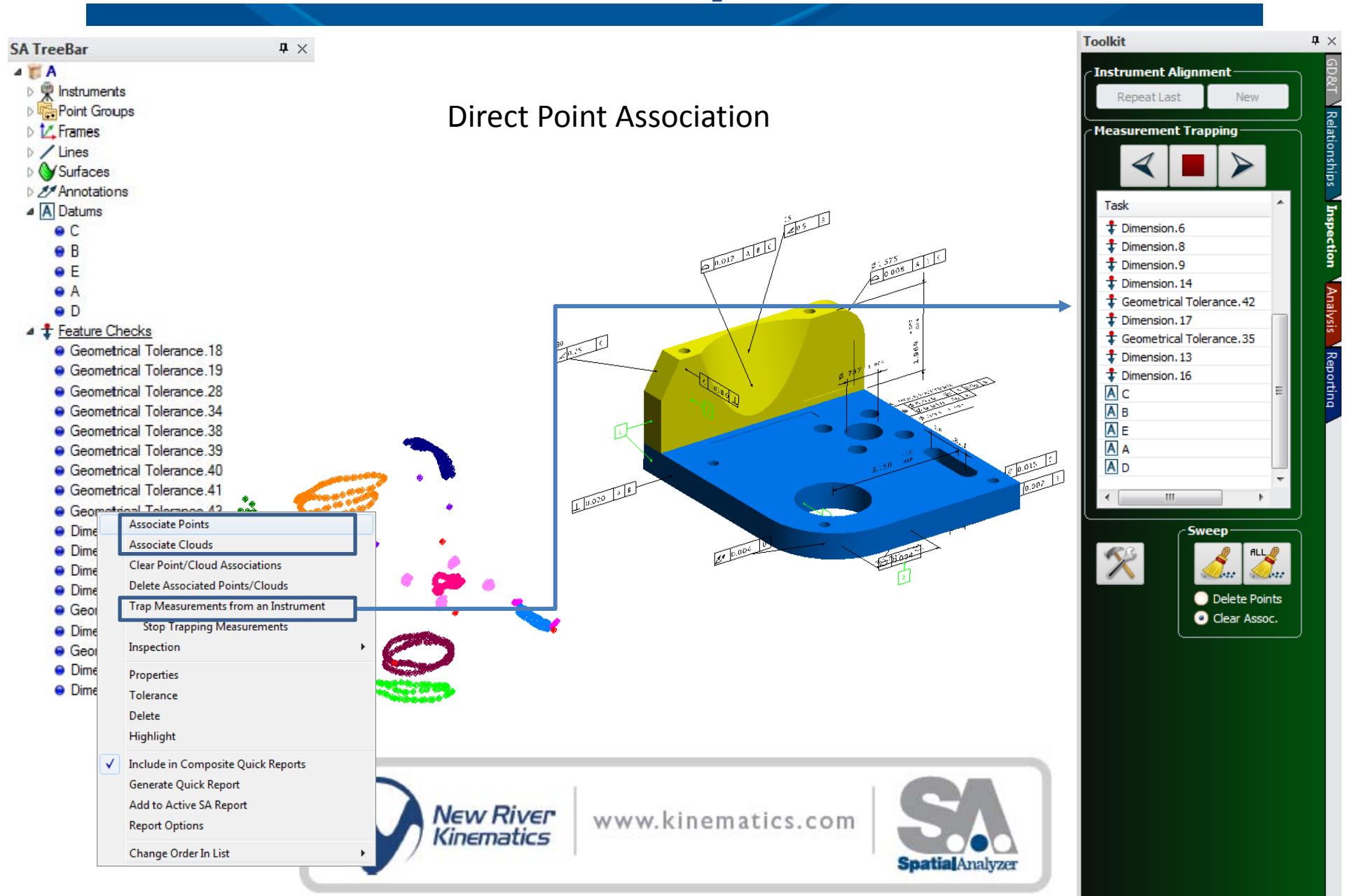
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GD&T Inspection

Direct Point Association

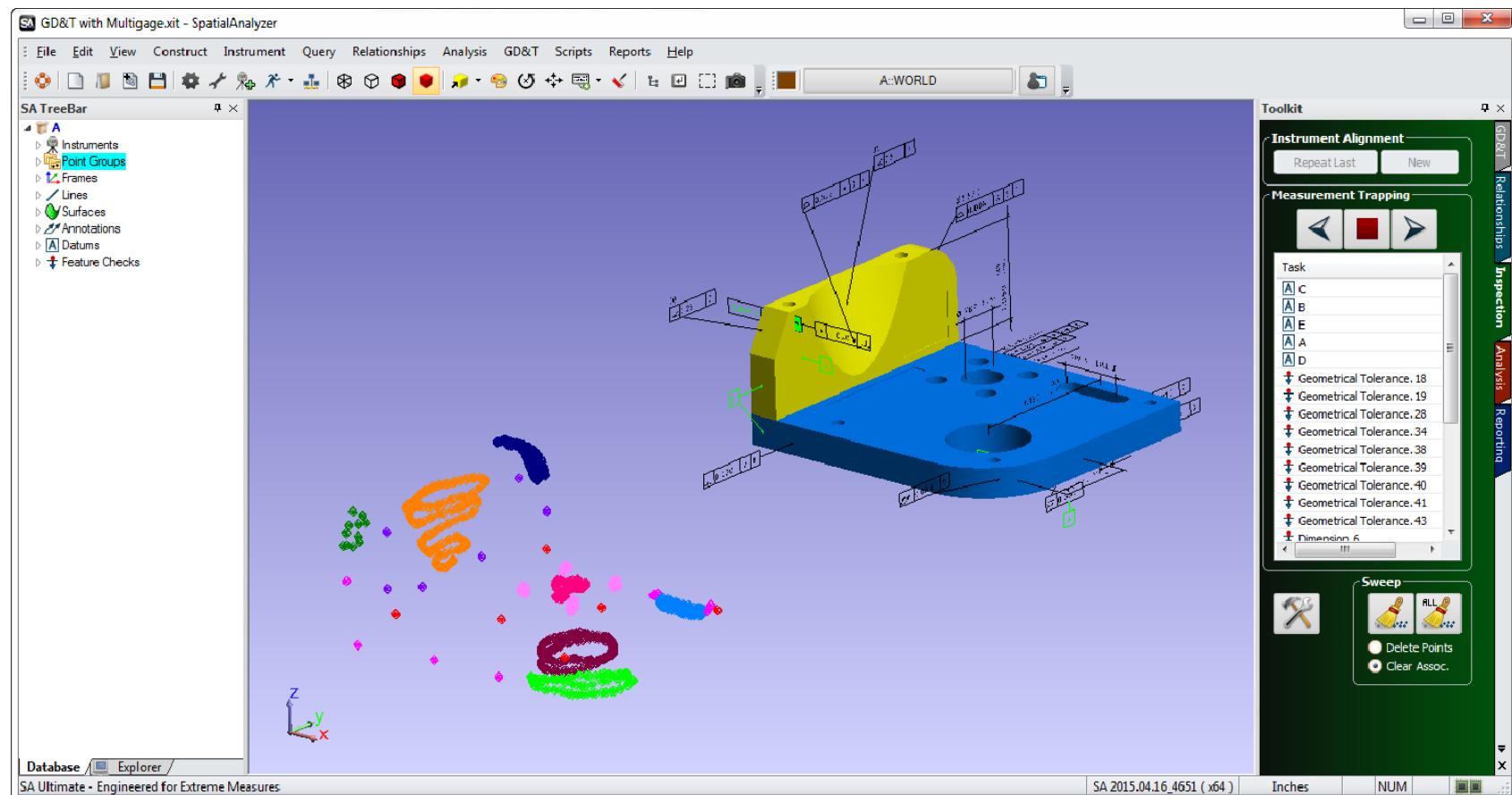


GD&T Inspection

Guided Inspection

- Design
 - Rehearse
 - Inspect

Demo- Basic Fit & Link



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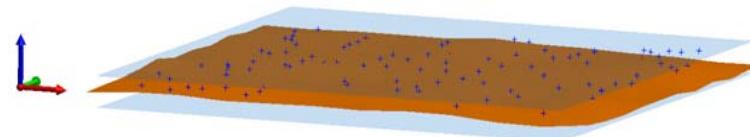
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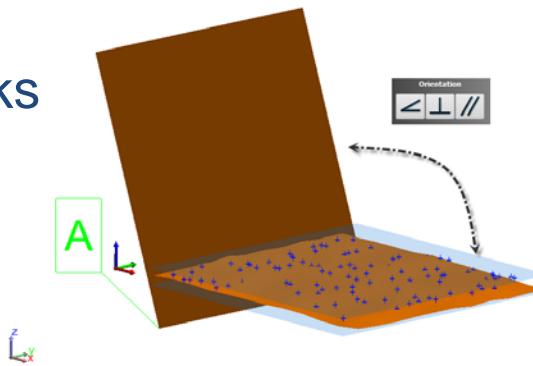
Check Details

Feature Checks come in 3 Categories:

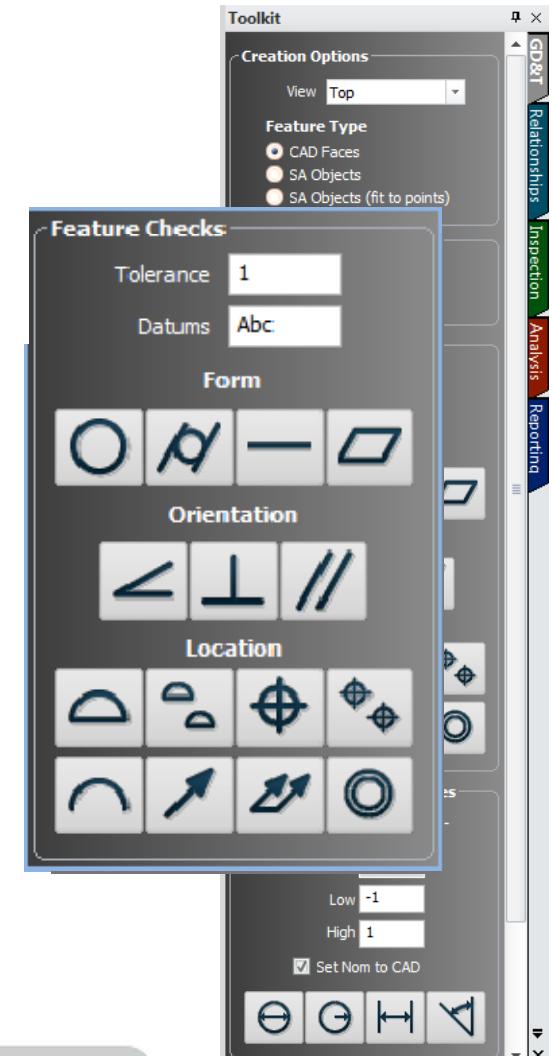
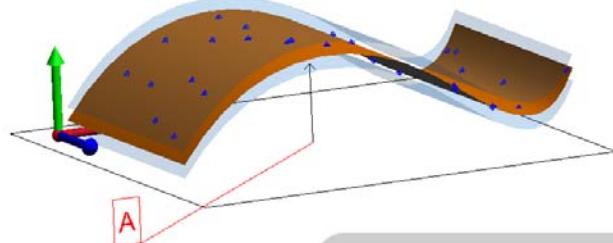
- Form Checks



- Orientation Checks



- Location Checks



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Flatness

Flatness Evaluation Process within SA:

1. Two parallel planes are built bounding the extents of the data.
2. These planes are allowed to freely rotate to establish the minimum distance between them while still containing the data.

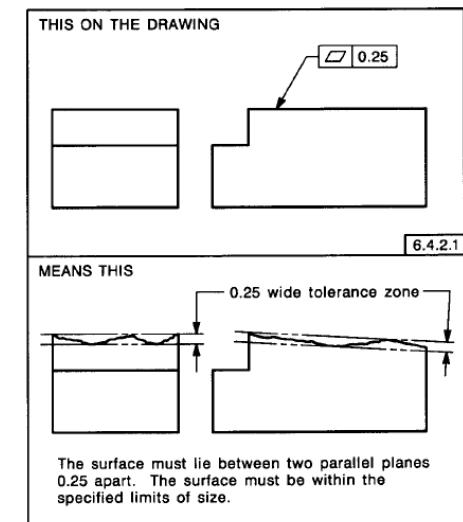
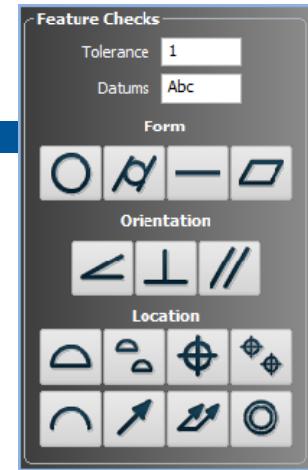
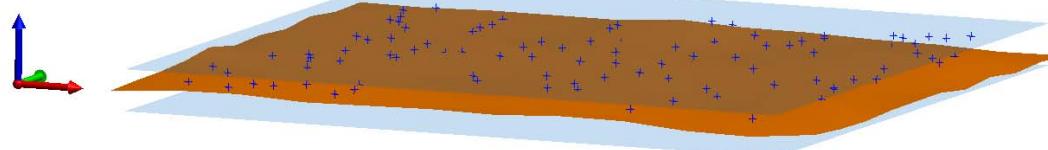
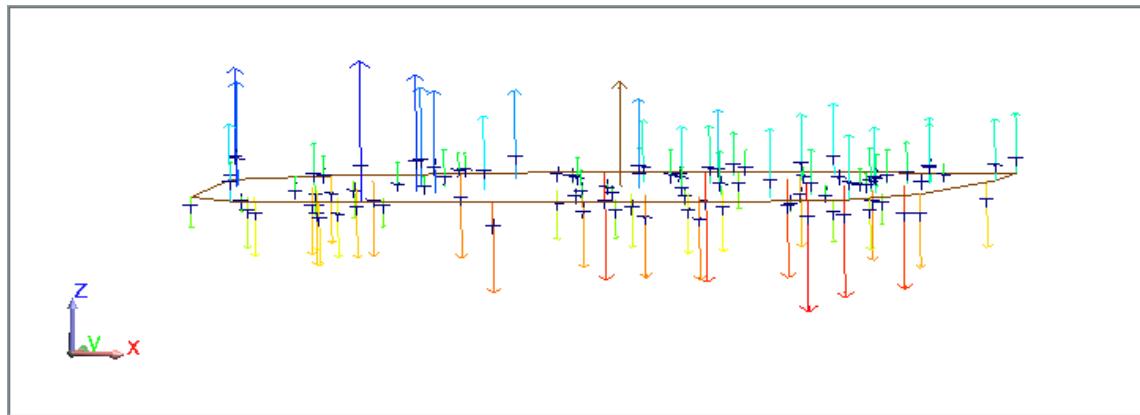
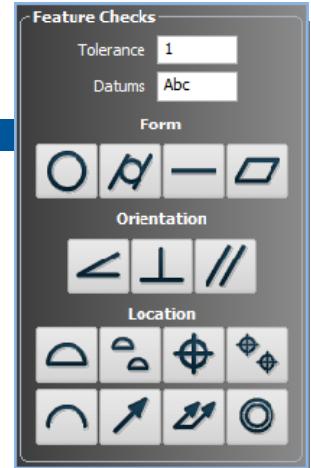


FIG. 6-7 SPECIFYING FLATNESS

Flatness

Standard Inspection (RMS):



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Flatness

Flatness Evaluation Process within SA:

1. Two parallel planes are built bounding the extents of the data.
2. These planes are allowed to freely rotate to establish the minimum distance between them while still containing the data.

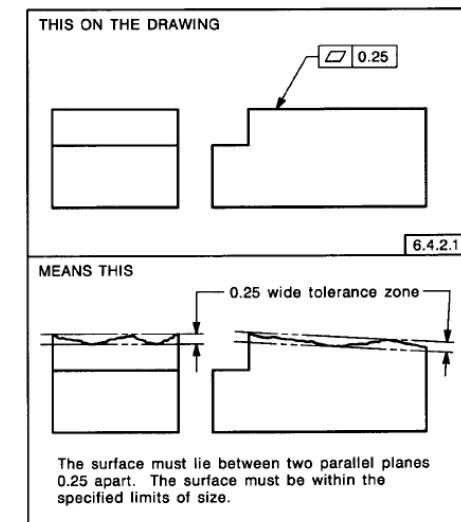
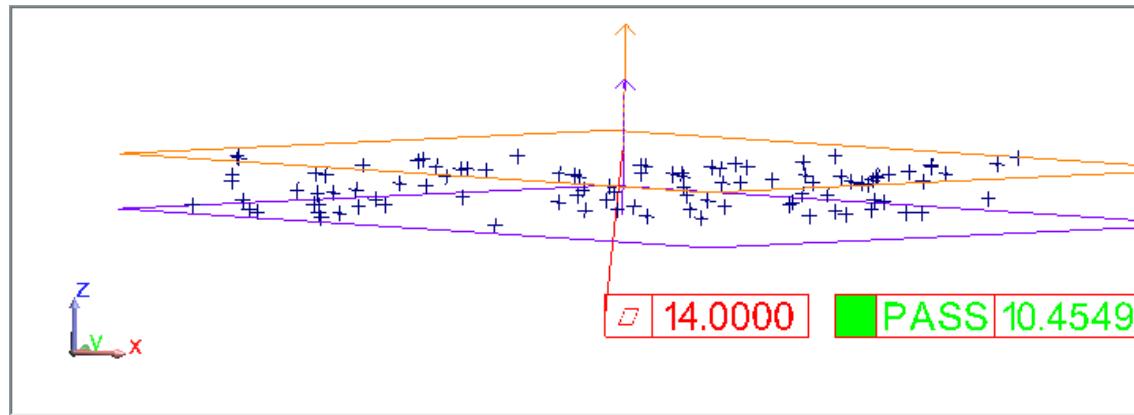
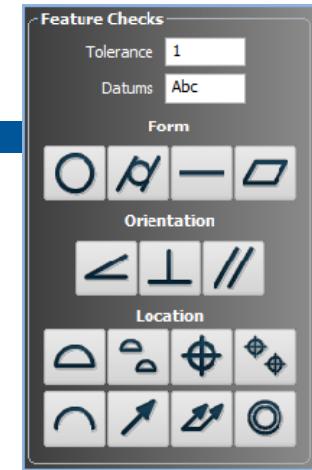
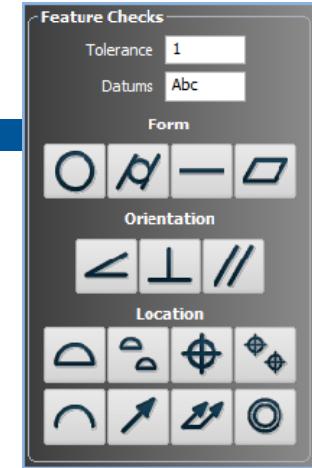


FIG. 6-7 SPECIFYING FLATNESS

Cylindricity



Cylindricity Evaluation Process within SA:

1. Two coaxial cylinders are built bounding the extents of the data.
2. The cylinders are allowed to freely rotate to establish the minimum distance between them while still containing the data.

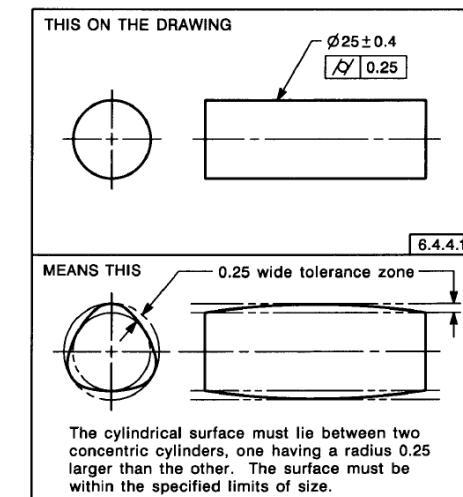
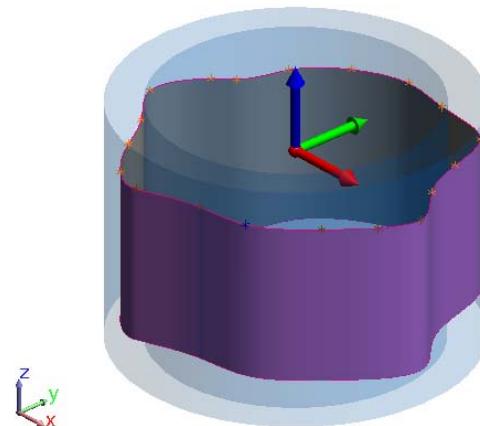


FIG. 6-10 SPECIFYING CYLINDRICITY

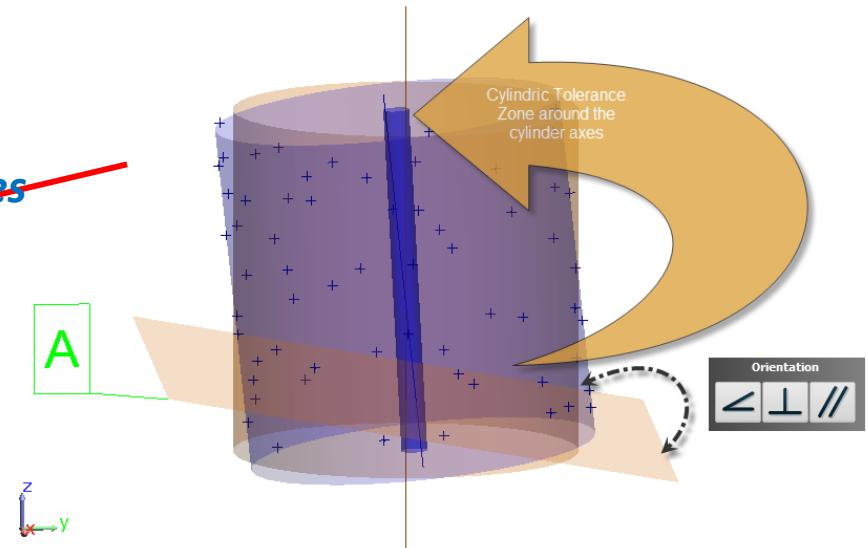
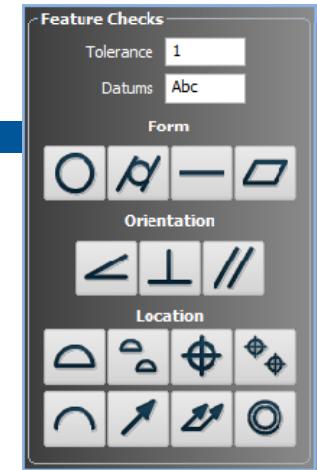
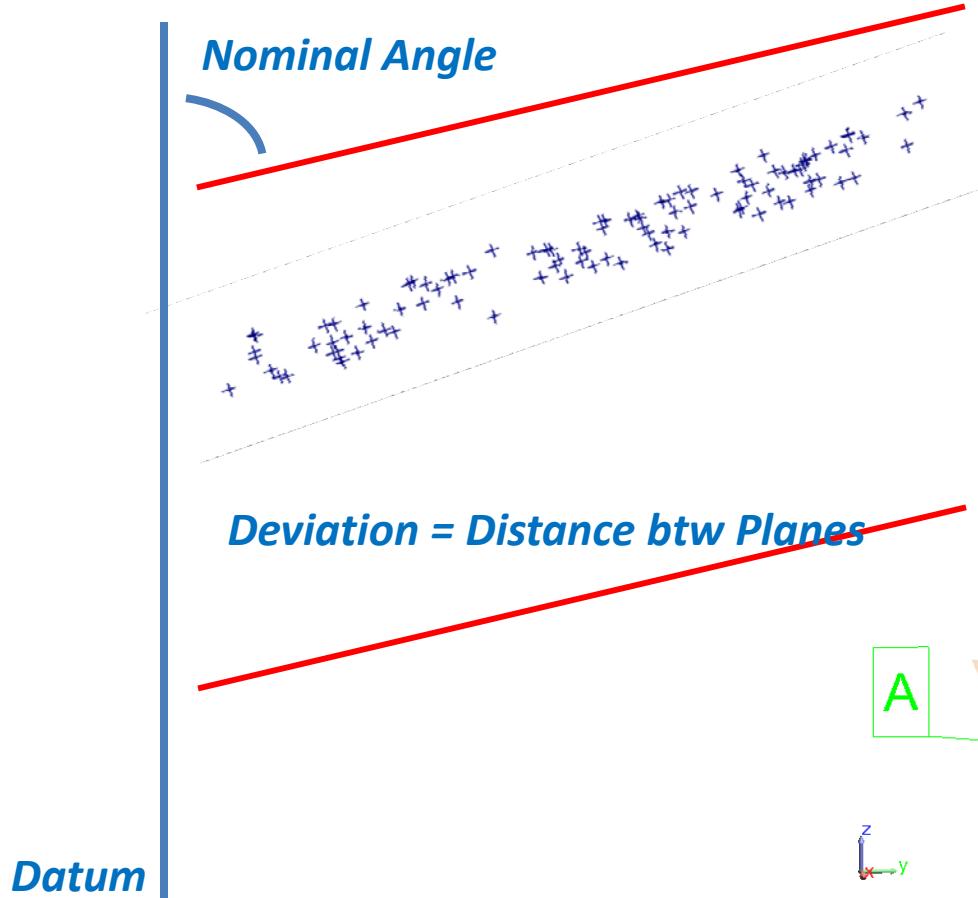


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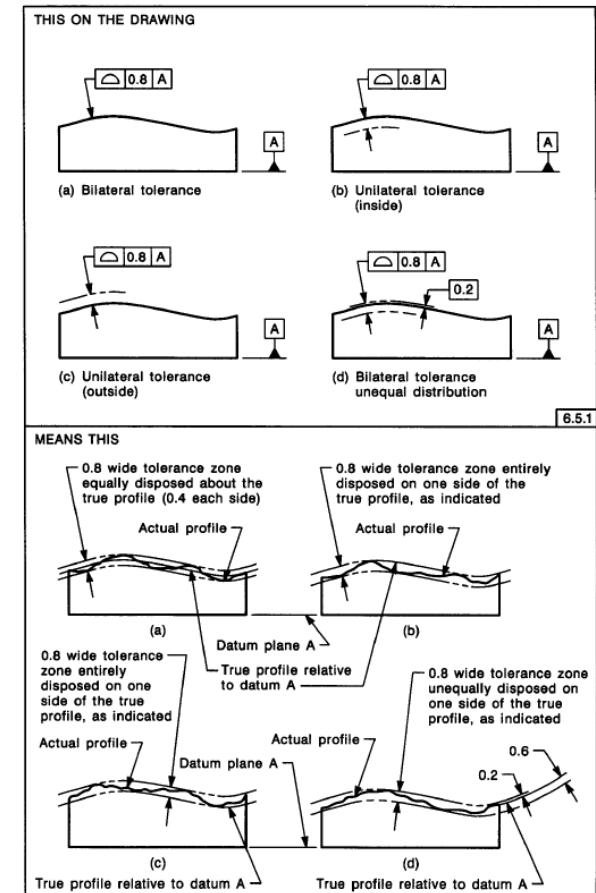
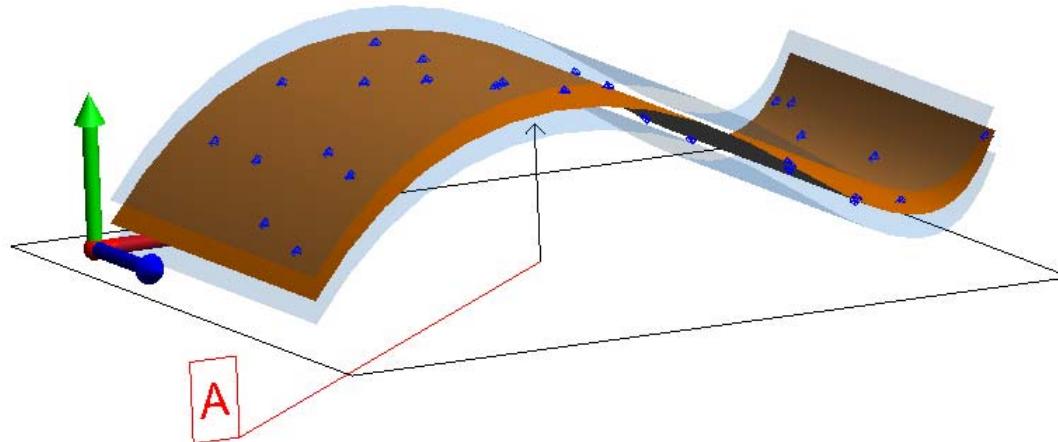
Orientation Checks



Surface Profile

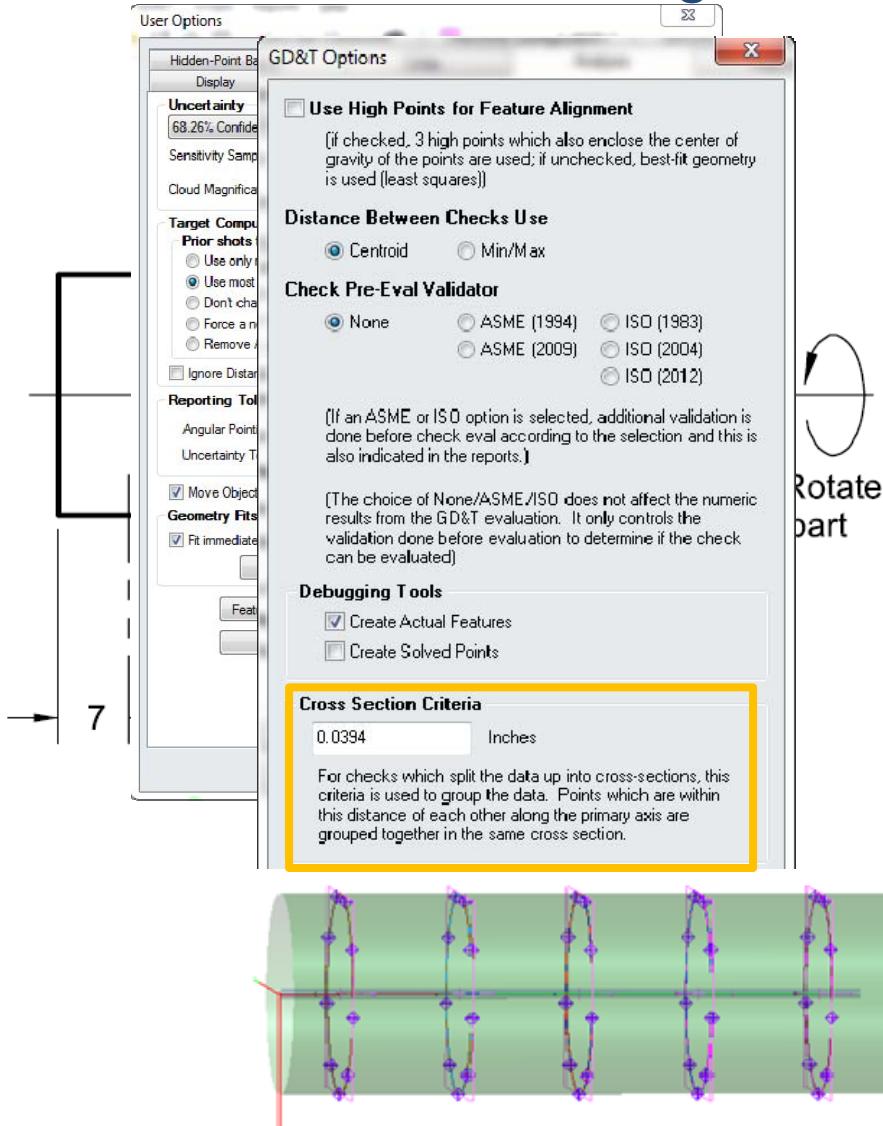
Surface Profile Evaluation Process within SA:

1. An inner and outer tolerance boundary is established
2. The profile is allowed to rotate based on the datum constraints to minimize the deviations
3. The extent of the max and min deviation is used to establish the measured profile deviation

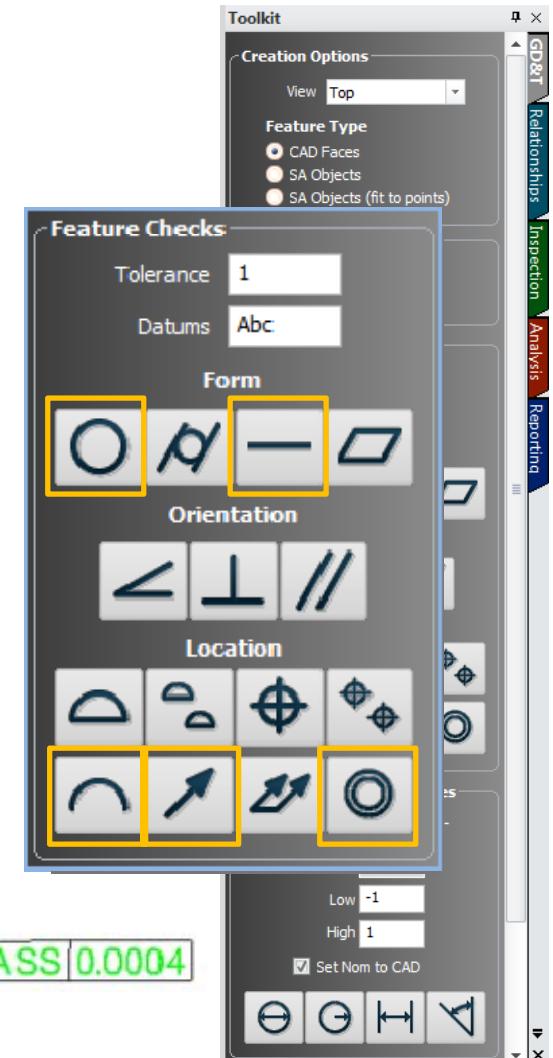


GD&T Annotations

Feature Checks Categories:

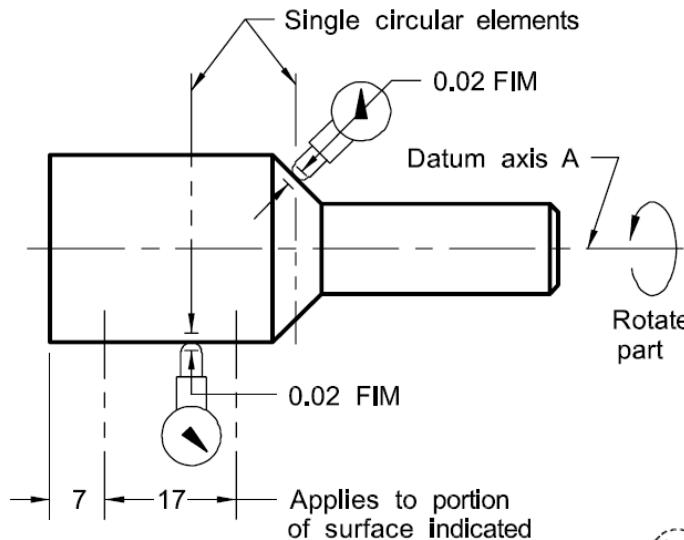


Cross Section Checks



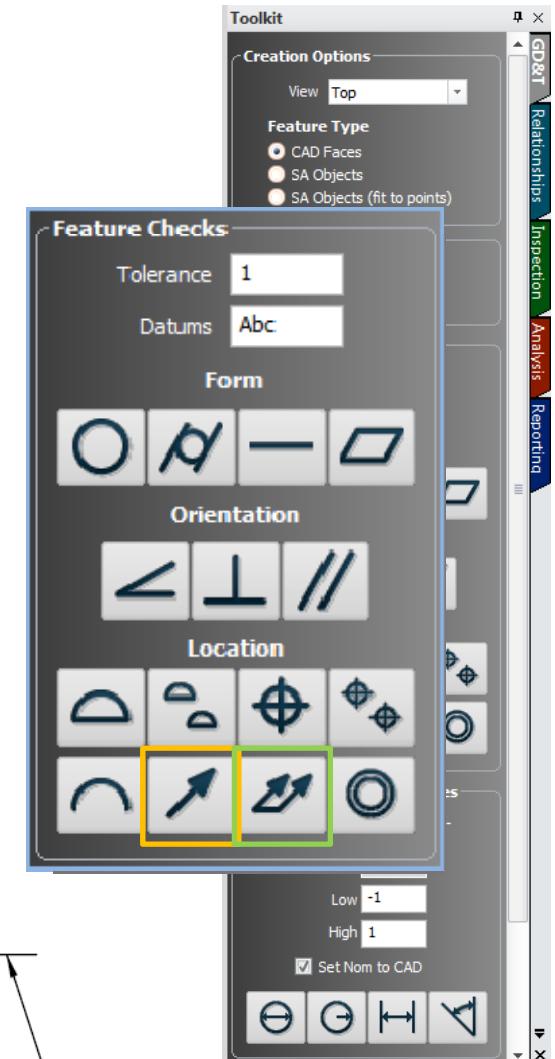
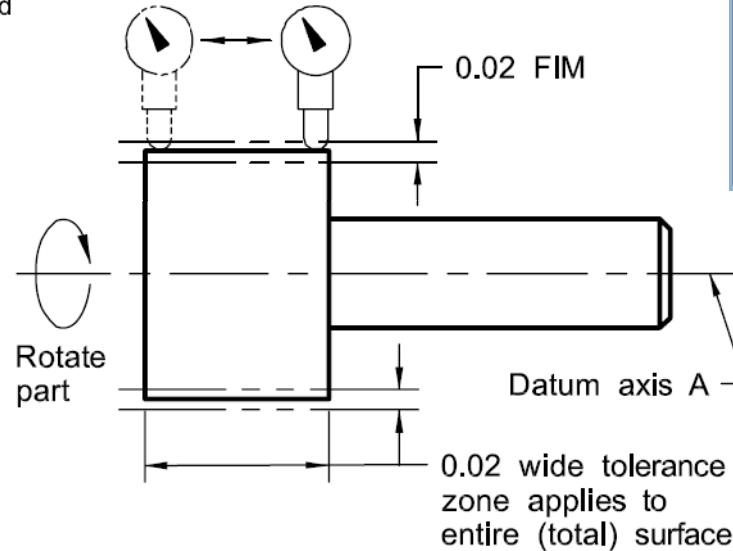
GD&T Annotations

Cross Section Checks:



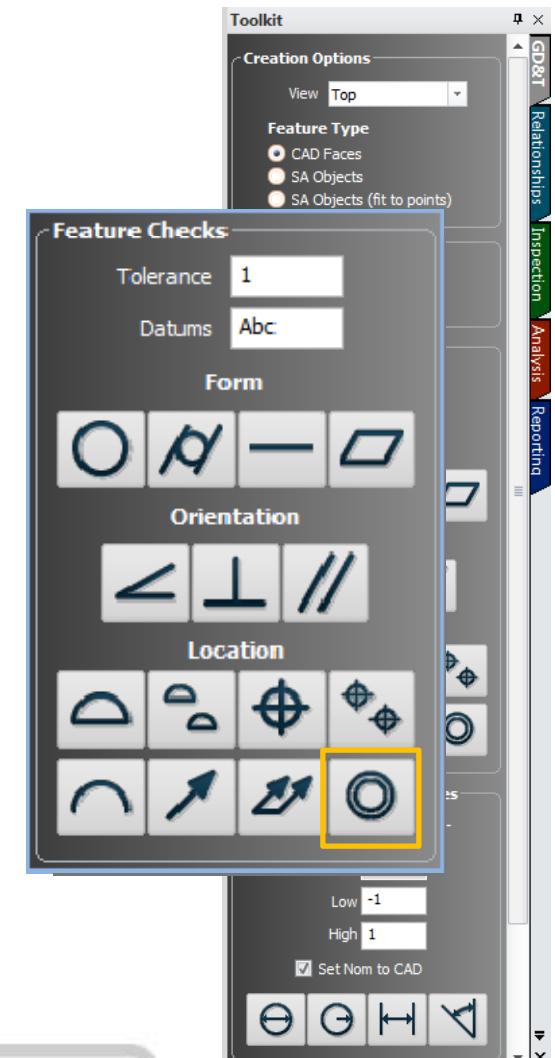
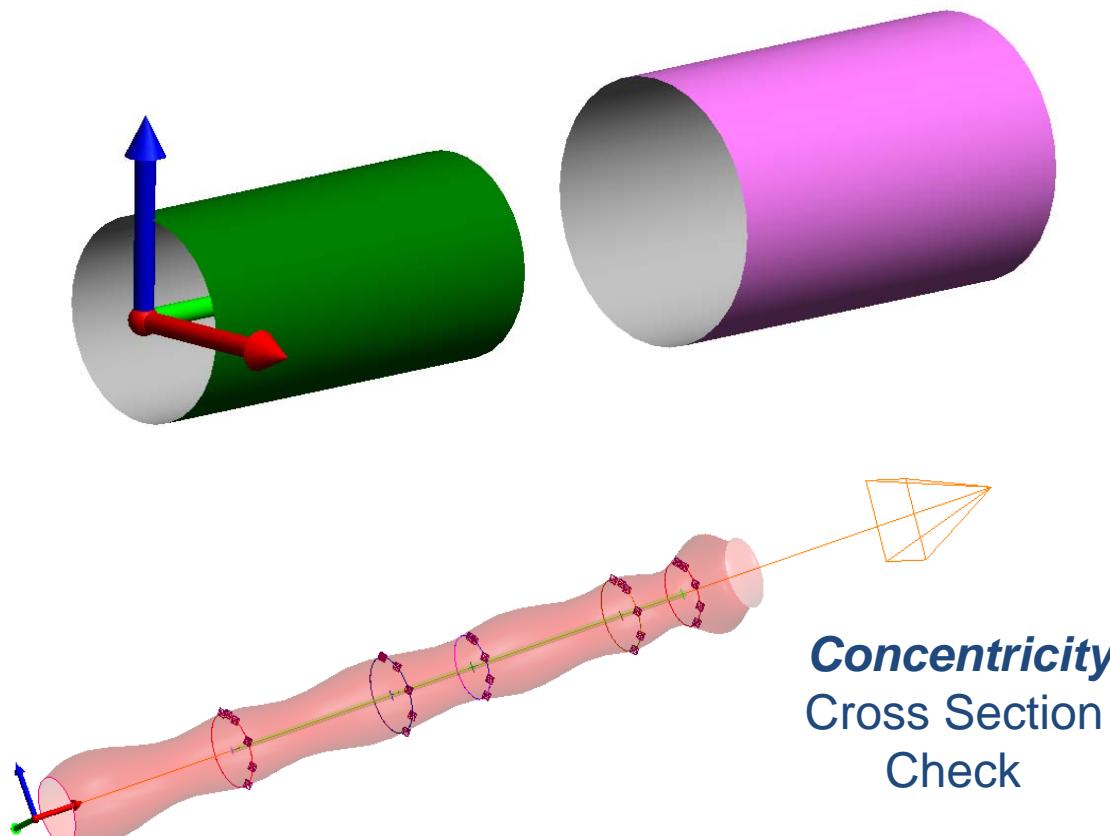
Runout
Cross Section
Check

Total Runout
Surface Check



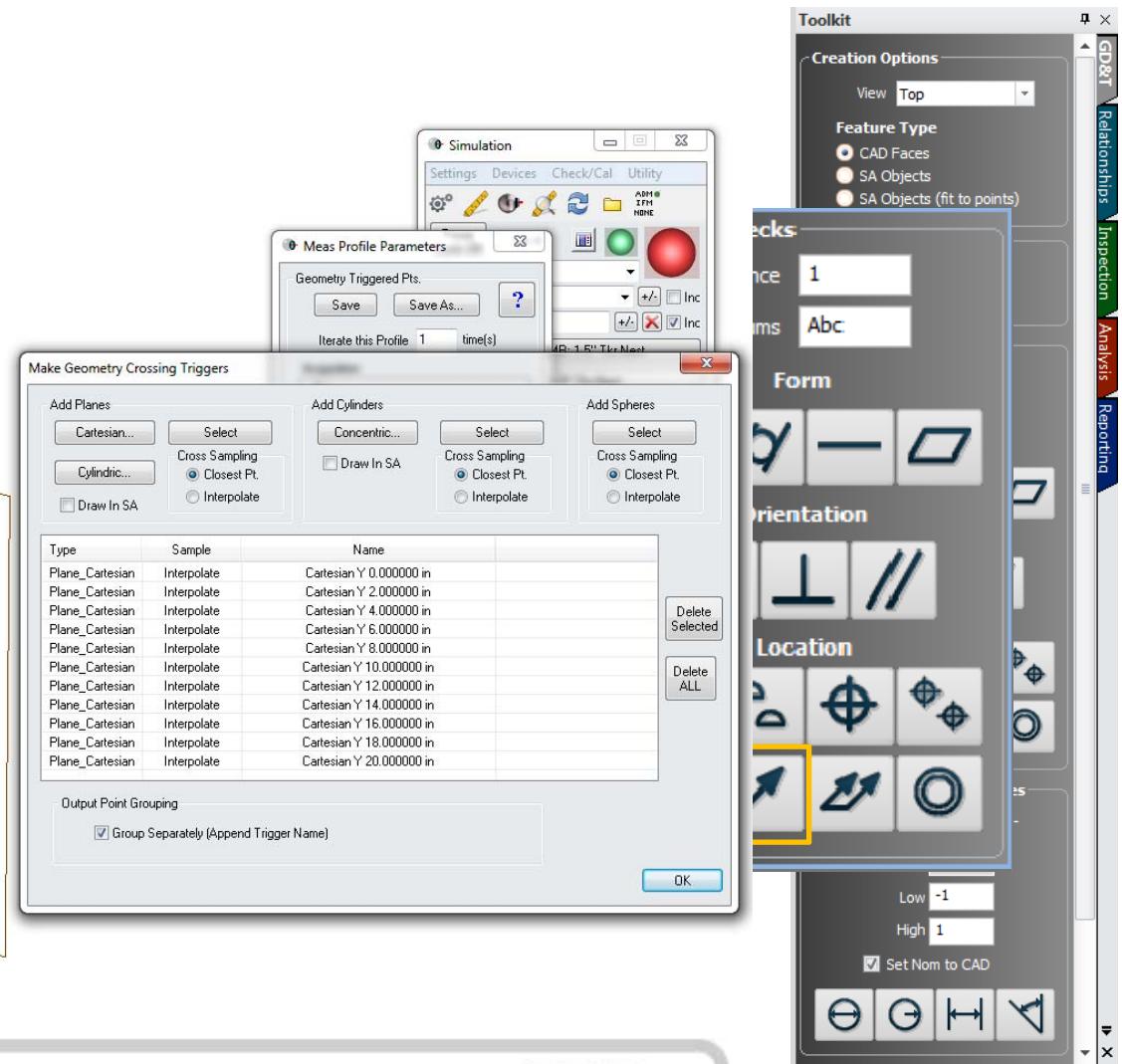
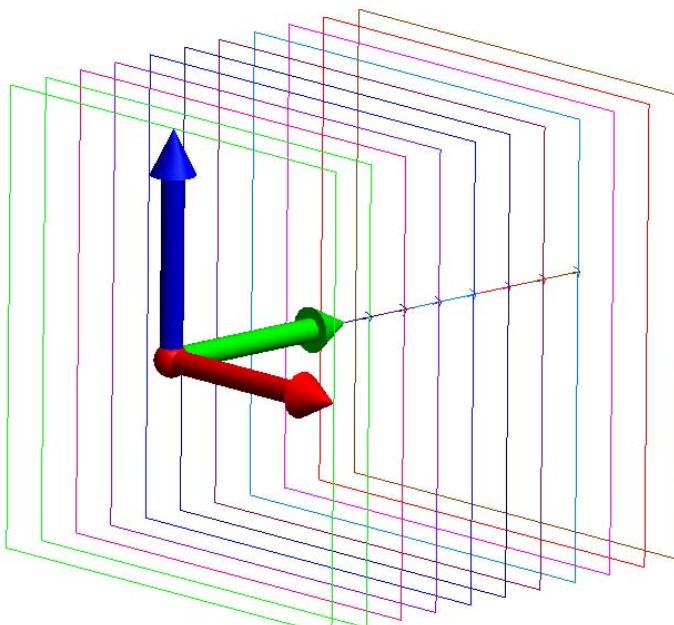
Concentricity

Cross Section Checks:



GD&T Annotations

Cross Section Checks



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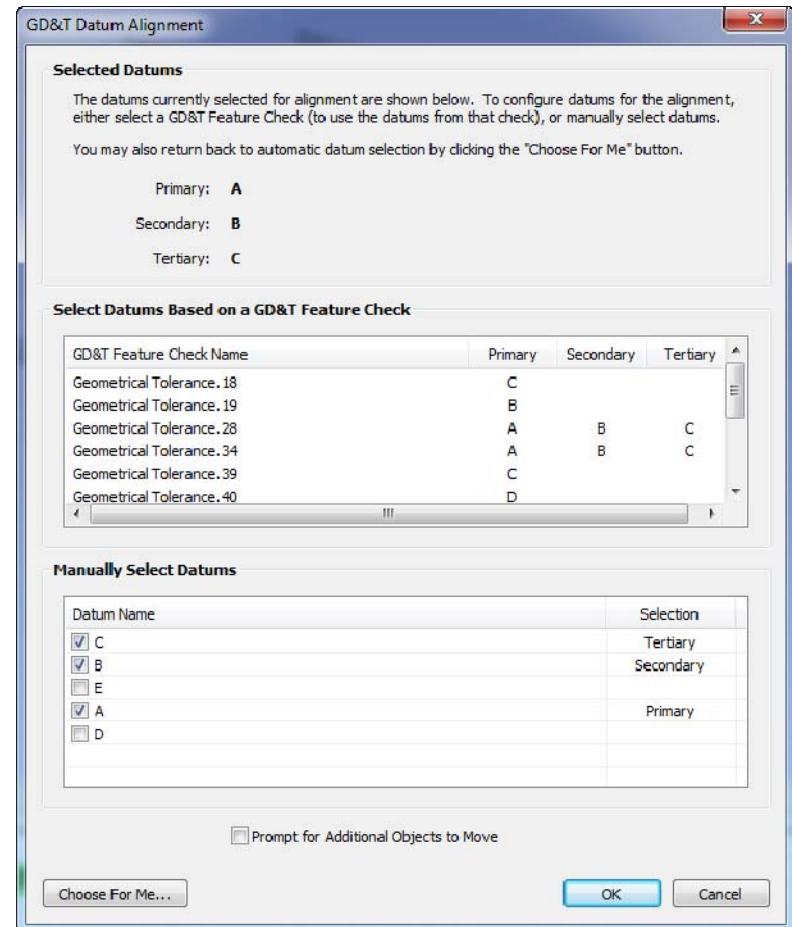
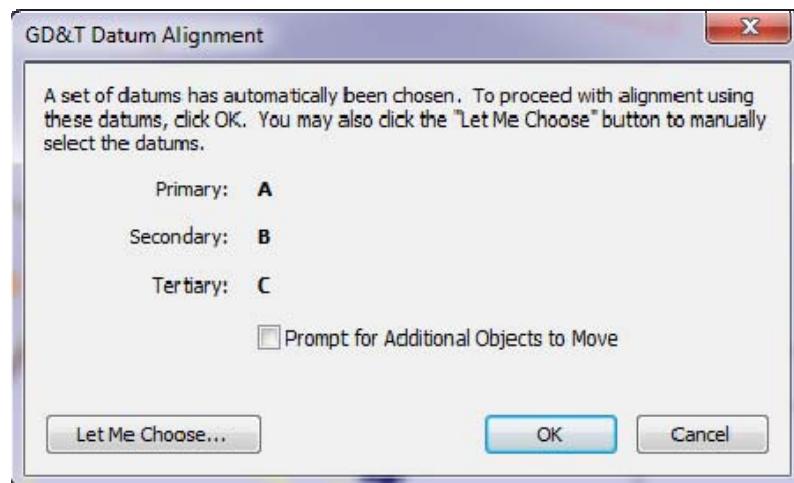


SpatialAnalyzer

Datum Alignment

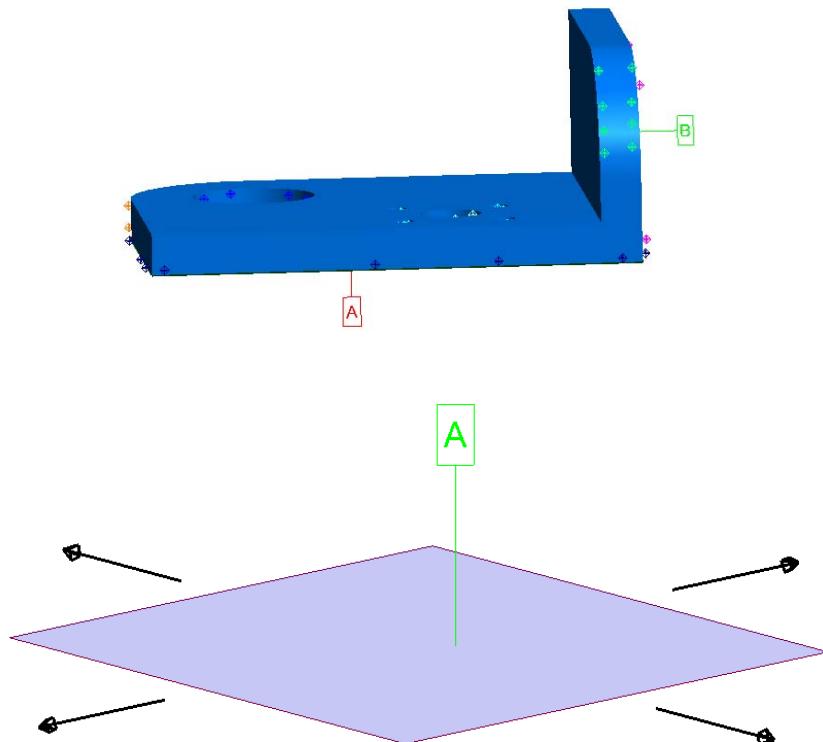
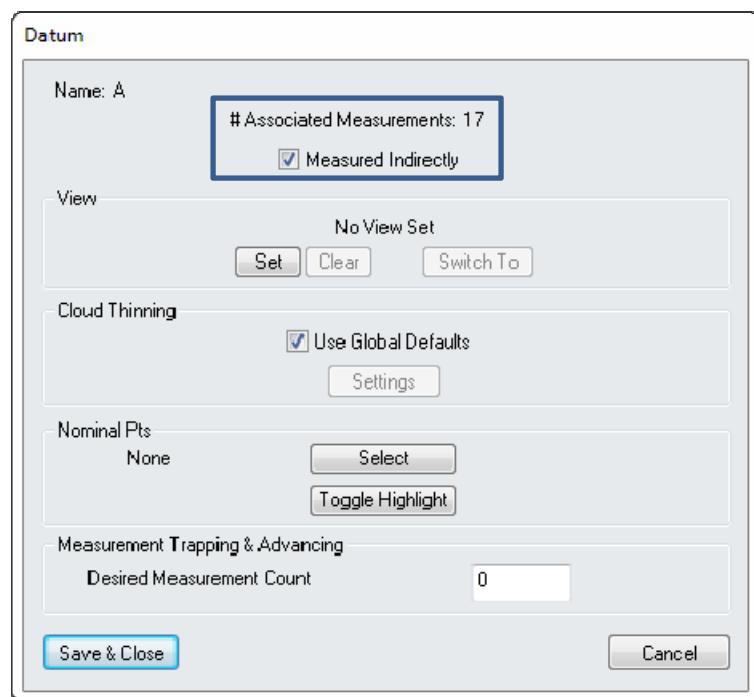
Right- Click Datum Category

- Select “Align”



Building Feature Checks

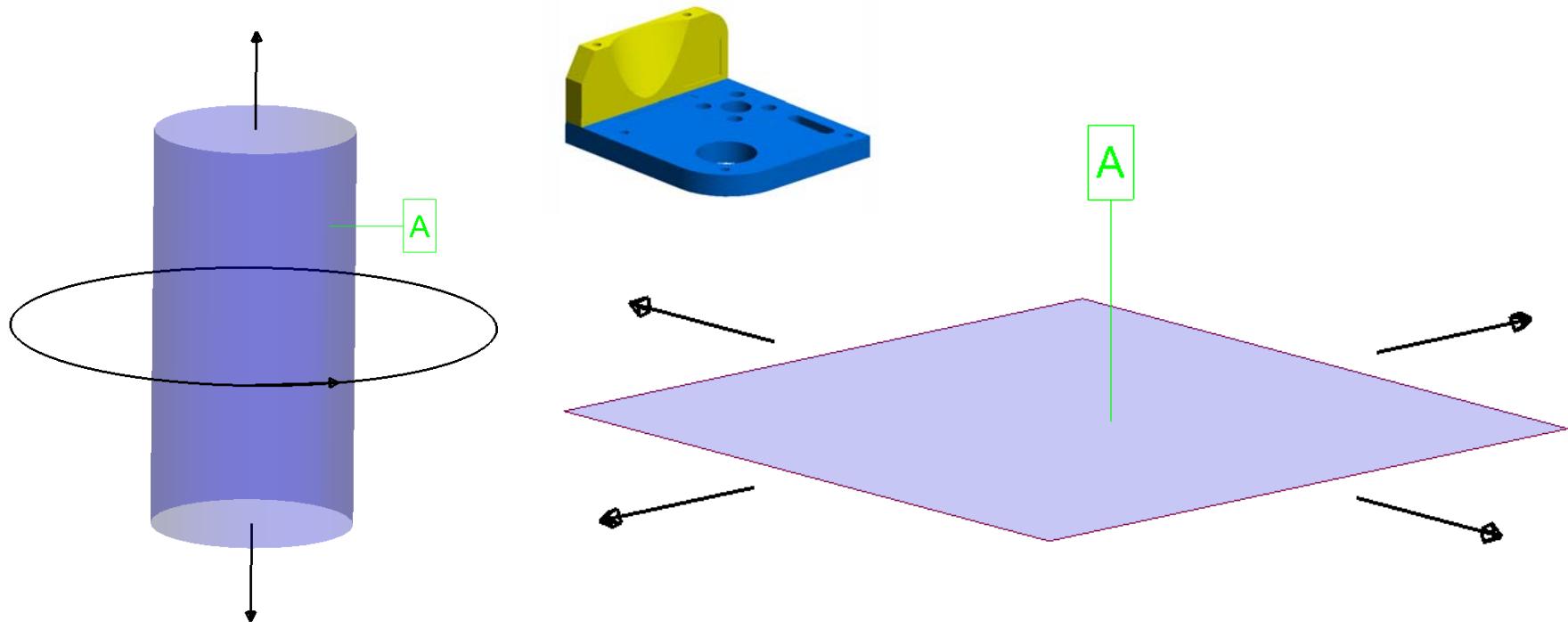
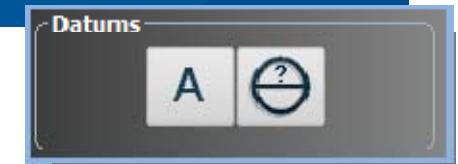
- Cylinder Evaluation Method
- Probe Compensation



Datum Alignment

Datums and Degrees of Freedom

- Geometry Type is the Key



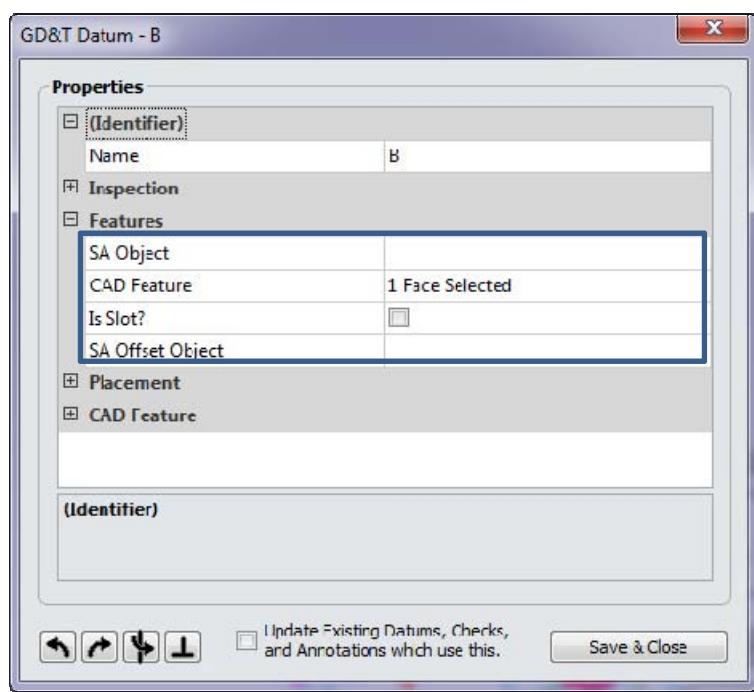
New River
Kinematics

www.kinematics.com

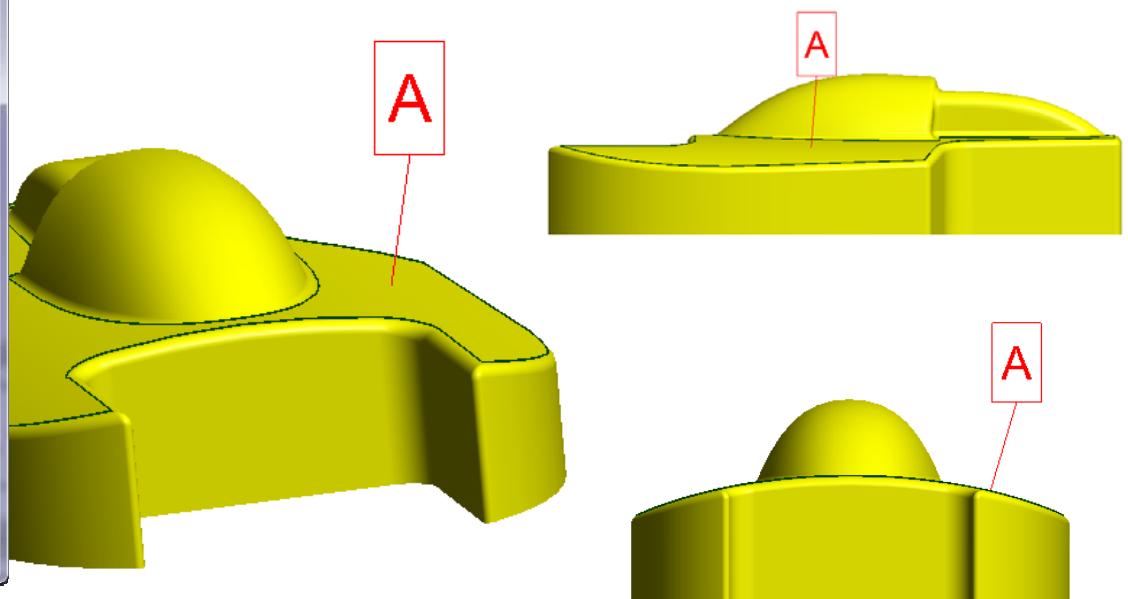


Datum Alignment

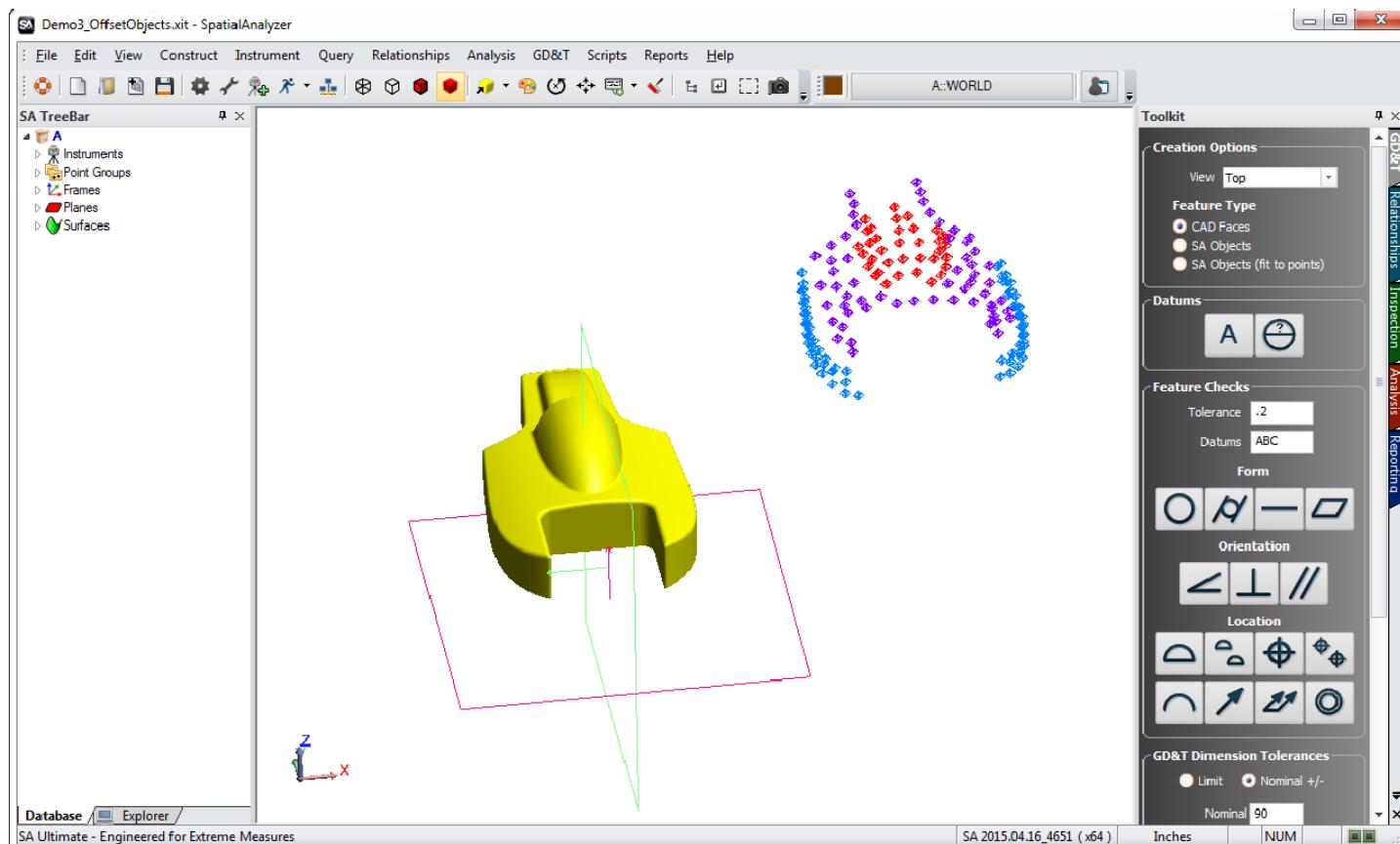
The number of datums specified and the feature type selected controls the degrees of freedom for the check:



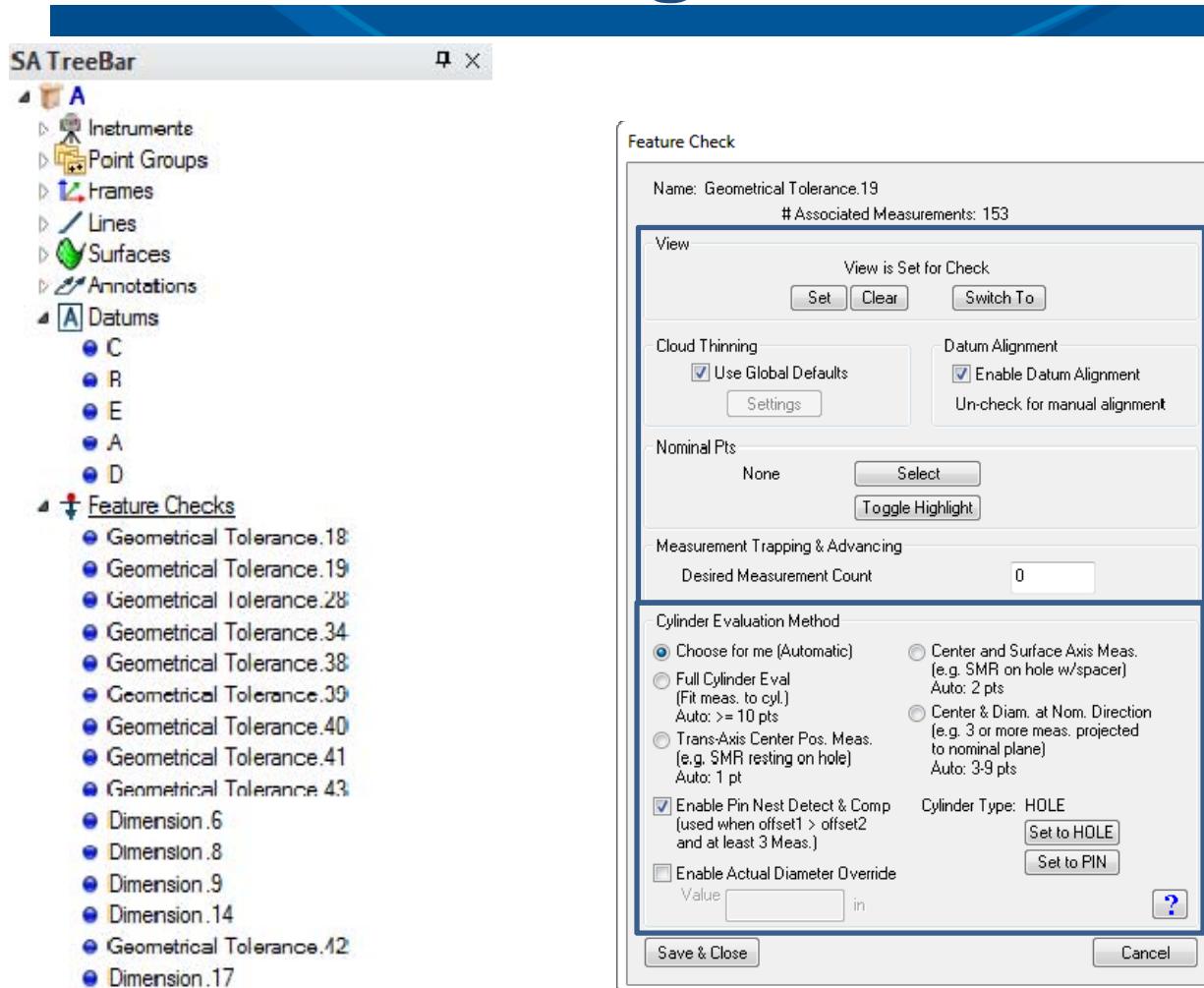
- SA Objects/CAD Face
- SA Offset object



Demo- Basic Fit & Link



Building Feature Checks

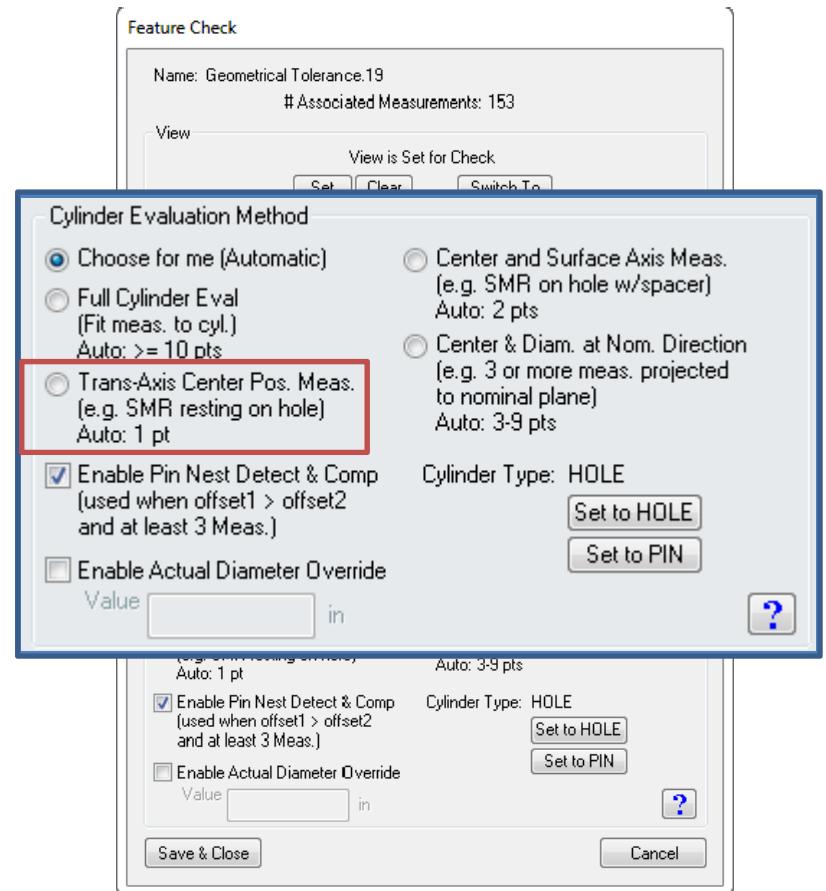
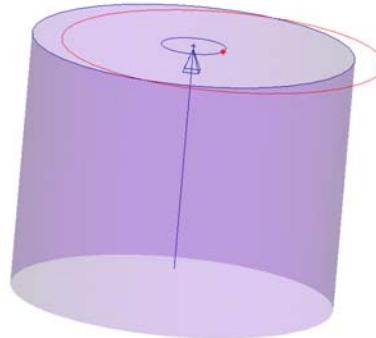


Inspection Controls

Evaluation Method

Building Feature Checks

- Cylinder Evaluation Method



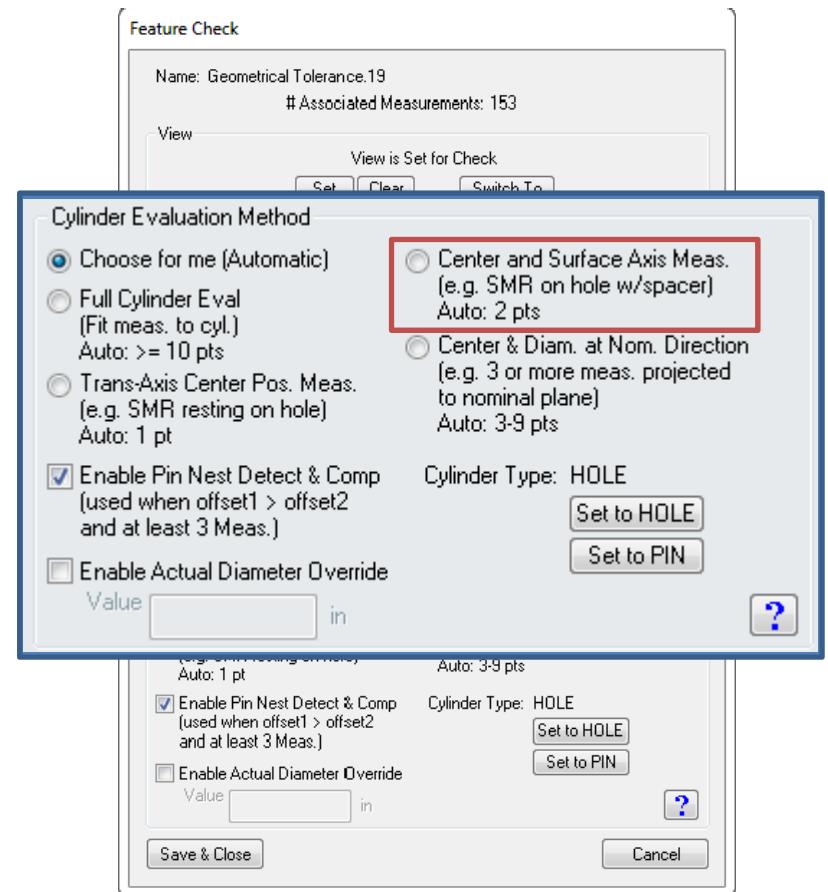
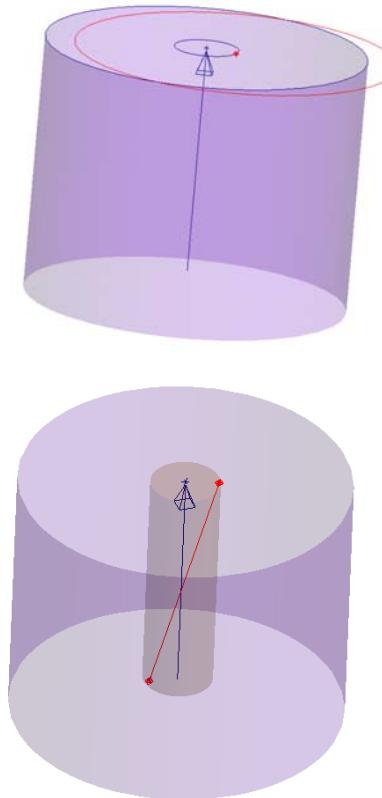
New River
Kinematics

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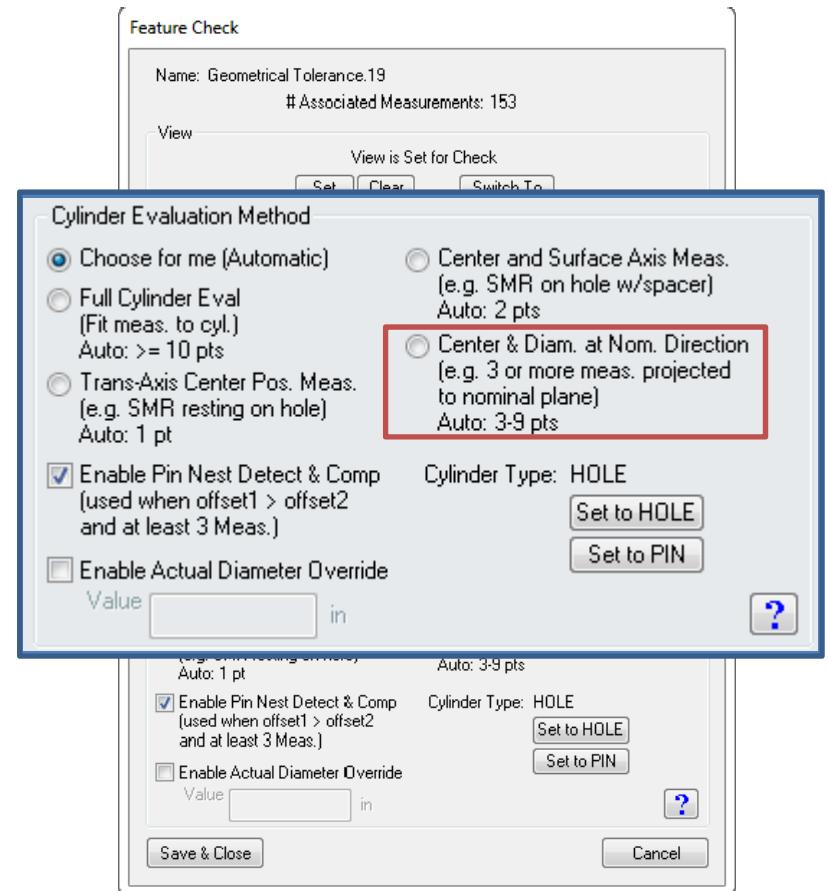
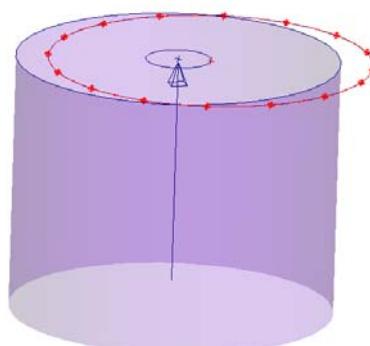
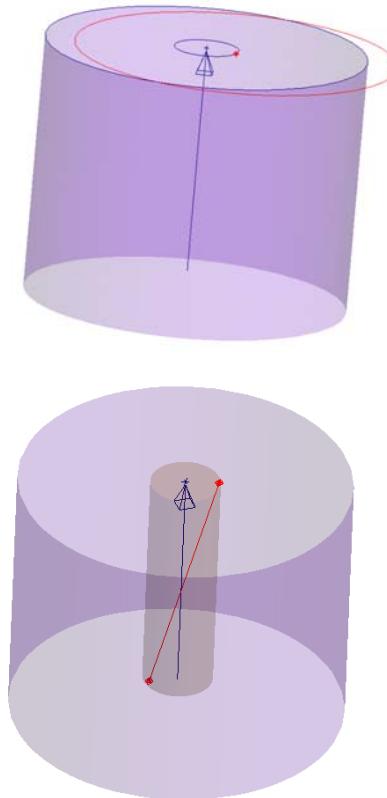
Building Feature Checks

- Cylinder Evaluation Method



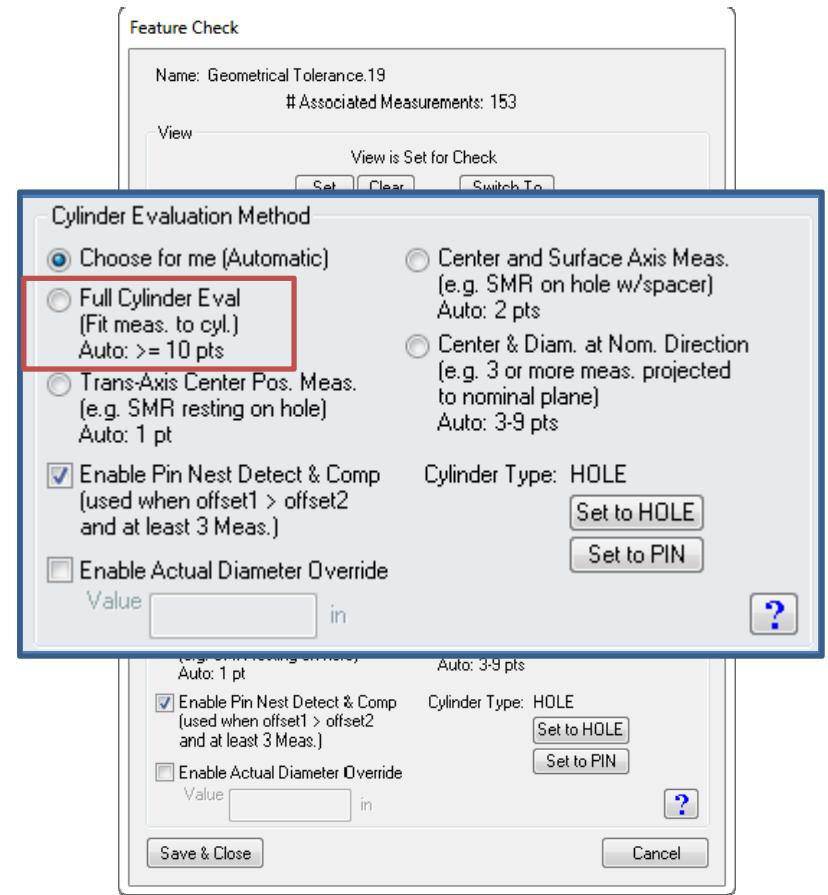
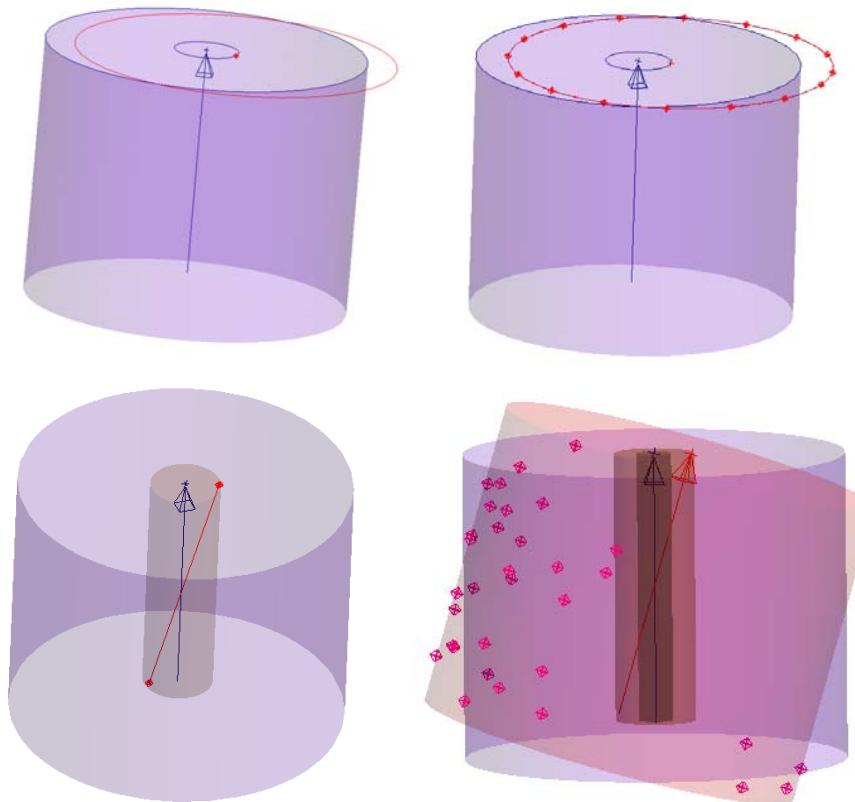
Building Feature Checks

- Cylinder Evaluation Method



Building Feature Checks

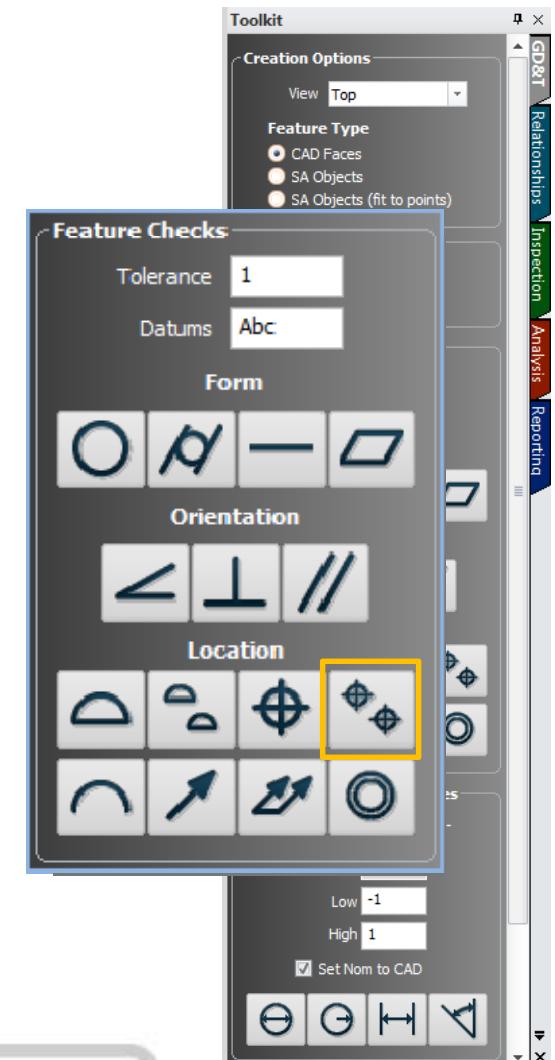
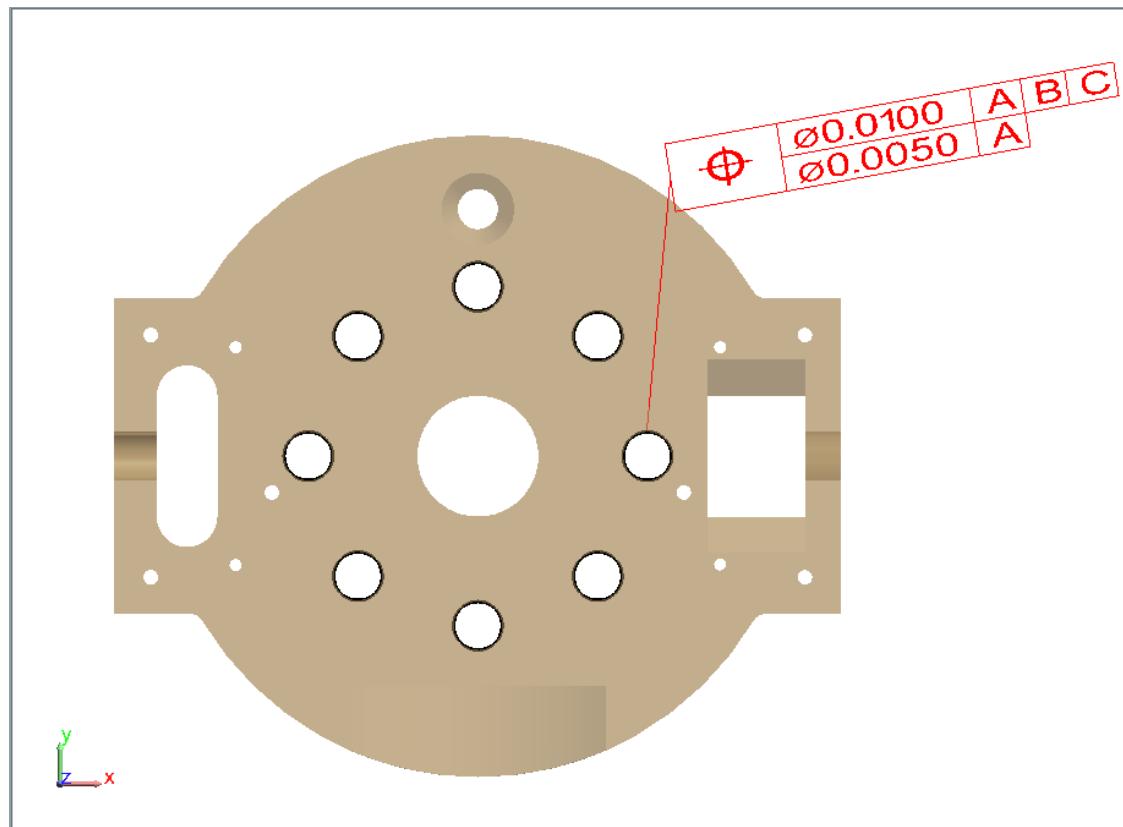
- Cylinder Evaluation Method



Composite True Position

Composite Checks:

∅	∅0.0100	A	B	C
∅	∅0.0050	A		



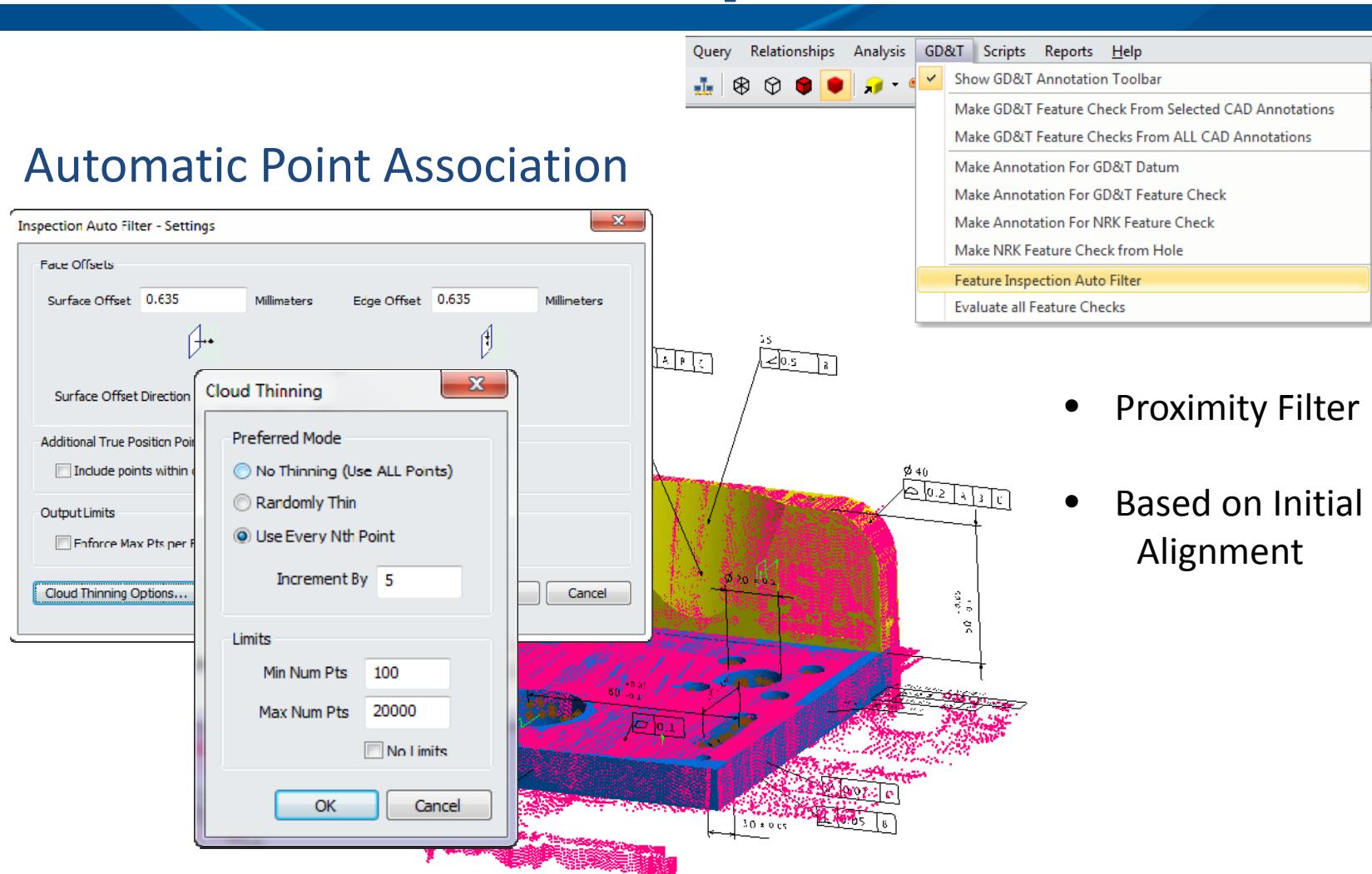
New River
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GD&T Inspection

Automatic Point Association



- Proximity Filter
- Based on Initial Alignment



New River
Kinematics

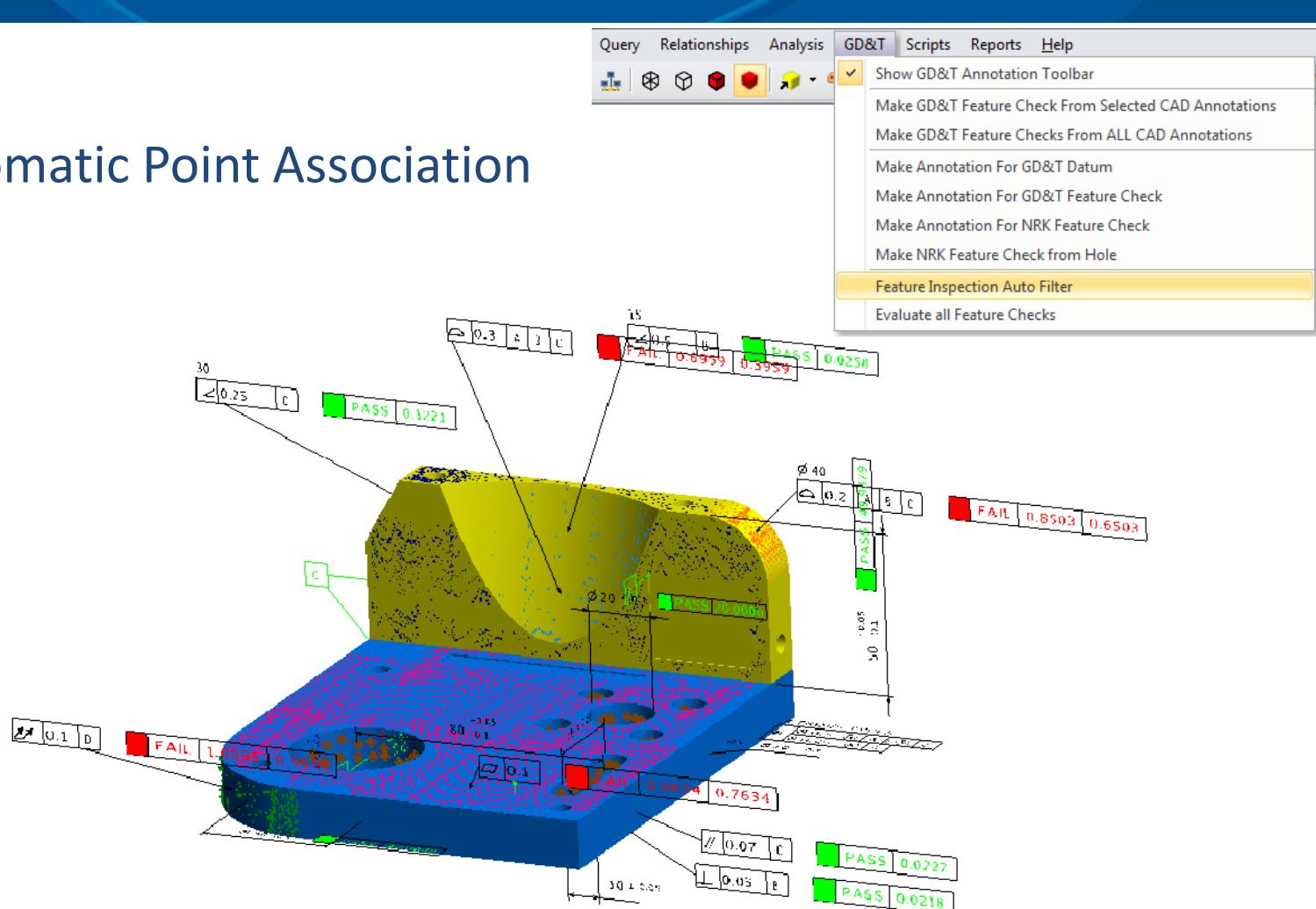
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SpatialAnalyzer

GD&T Inspection

Automatic Point Association



New River
Kinematics

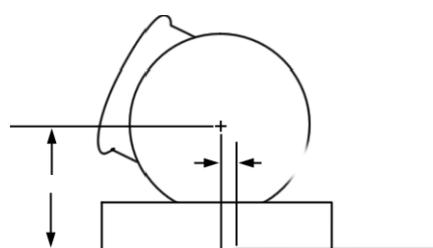
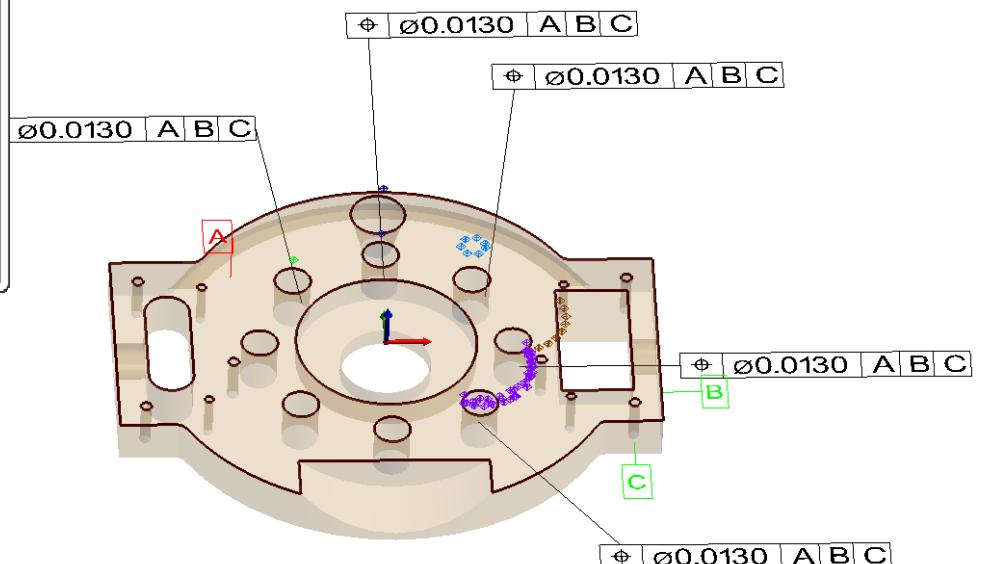
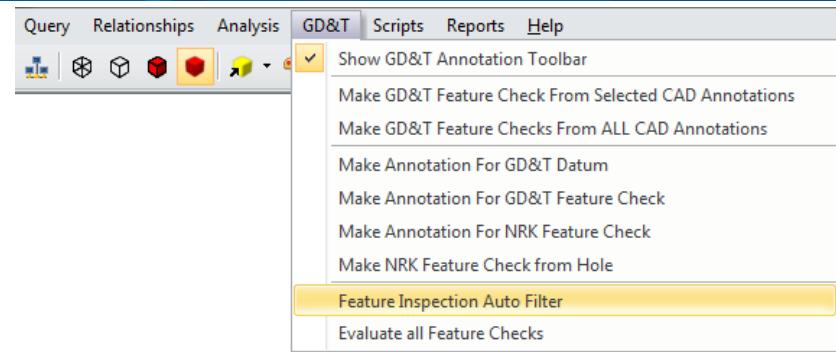
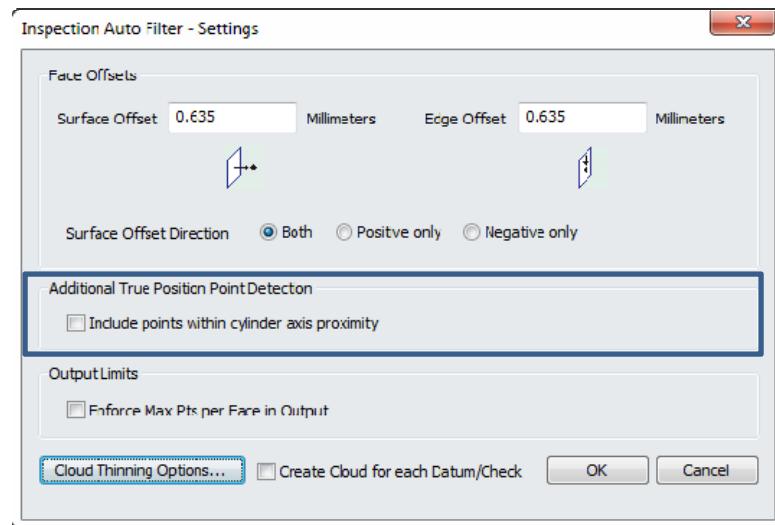
www.kinematics.com



SpatialAnalyzer

GD&T Inspection

Automatic Point Association



New River
Kinematics

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SpatialAnalyzer

Reporting

SA TreeBar

- A
 - Instruments
 - Point Groups
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 - Annotations
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 - D
- Feature Checks
 - Geometrical Tolerance.18
 - Geometrical Tolerance.19
 - Geometrical Tolerance.28
 - Geometrical Tolerance.34
 - Geometrical Tolerance.39
 - Associate Points
 - Associate Clouds
 - Clear Point/Cloud Associations
 - Delete Associated Points/Clouds
 - Dimension
 - Dimension
 - Trap Measurements from an Instrument
 - Stop Trapping Measurements
 - Inspection
 - Properties
 - Tolerance
 - Delete
 - Highlight
 - Include in Composite Quick Reports
 - Generate Quick Report
 - Add to Active SA Report
 - Report Options**
 - Change Order In List

Report Bar (WCF: A::WORLD)

⊥ .0020B CHECK PASSED 0.0004 Geometrical Tolerance.41 (60 meas)

GD&T Perpendicularity Check Geometrical Tolerance.41						
Measured Deviation	0.0004	Distance Out of Tolerance	0.0000			
Datum Alignment Results						
Fit Transform	Tx 0.0004 Tolerance 0.002000	Ty 0.5502	Tz 0.2372	Rx 0.1105	Ry -0.0157	Rz -0.0002
		Datums				
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary		
		B				
		0.0002				
		0.0001				
		0.0001				

GD&T Perpendicularity Check Feature Results Geometrical Tolerance.41						
Feature Summary						
Measured Deviation	0.0004	Distance Out of Tolerance	0.0000			
Plane Nominal						
Origin	X 4.7244	Y 4.7244	Z 0.4921			
Normal	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000			
Actual						
Origin	X 4.7969	Y 5.2733	Z 0.8104			
Normal	0.0001	1.0000	0.0000			
Actual Data						
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P785	X 4.2875	Y 4.8425	Z 0.6237	Offset 0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P786	4.2867	4.8425	0.6222	0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P787	4.2861	4.8425	0.6198	0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P788	4.2895	4.8424	0.6093	0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P789	4.3066	4.8424	0.5969	0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P790	4.3218	4.8423	0.5935	0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P791	4.3832	4.8423	0.5884	0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P792	4.4568	4.8423	0.5929	0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P793	4.4988	4.8424	0.5971	0.1181		
A::SFM_39_Measurements1::SFM_39_Meas1_P794	4.5989	4.8424	0.6055	0.1181		

Geometrical Tolerance.41 (60 meas) (PASS) /

Reporting

Summary Table

- Fit Transform
- Datum Statistics

Details Table

- Point Deviations

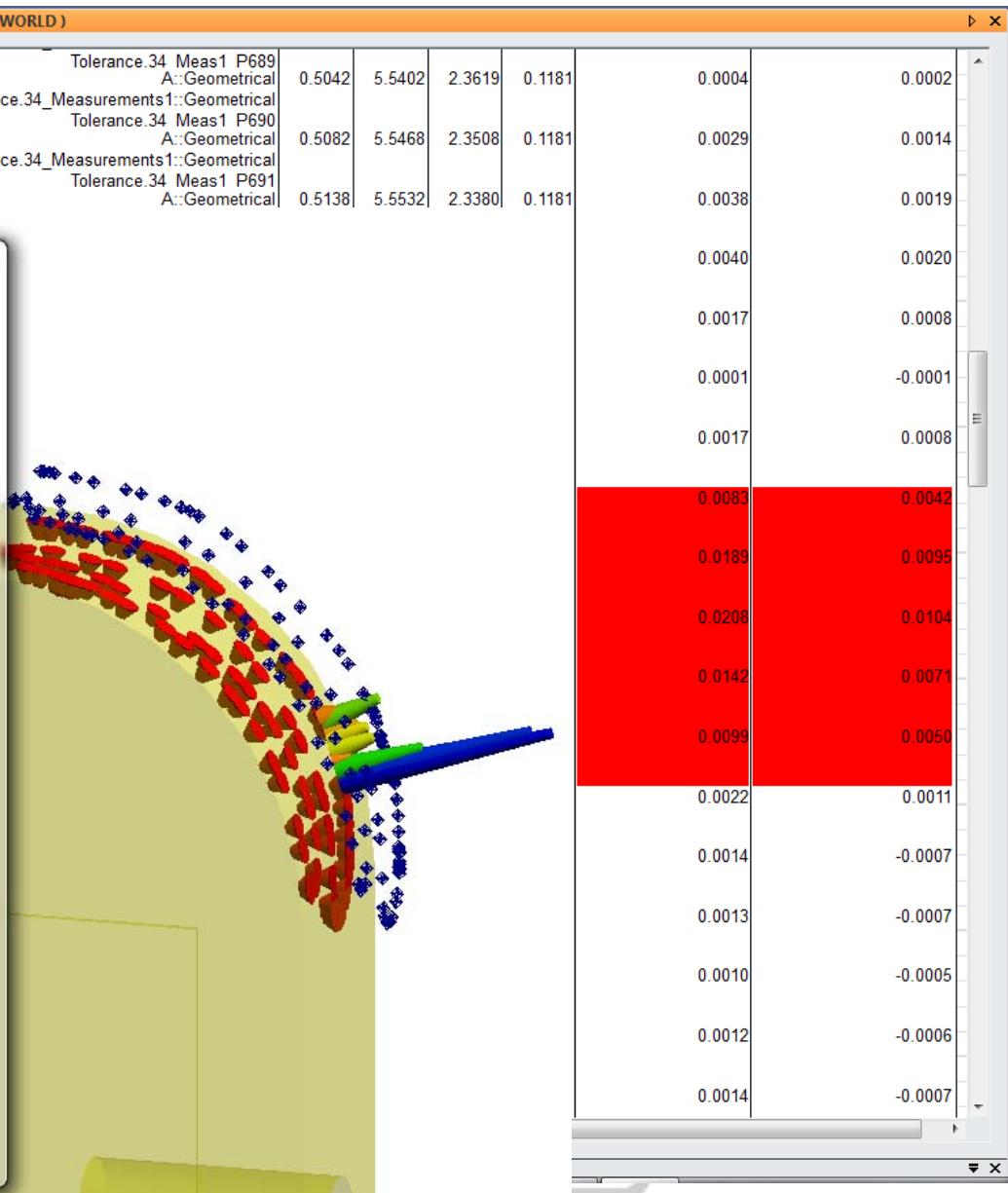
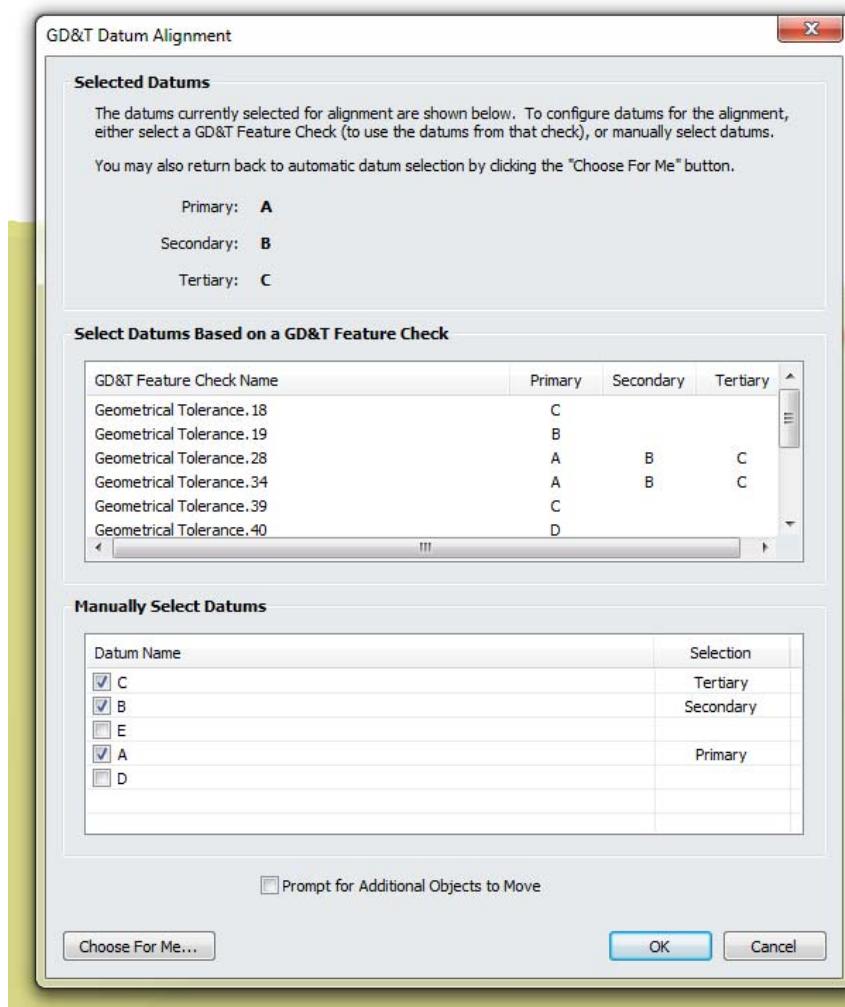
Tolerance.34_Meas1 P689 A::Geometrical	0.5042	5.5402	2.3619	0.1181	0.0004	0.0002
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P690 A::Geometrical	0.5082	5.5468	2.3508	0.1181	0.0029	0.0014
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P691 A::Geometrical	0.5138	5.5532	2.3380	0.1181	0.0038	0.0019
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P692 A::Geometrical	0.5243	5.5641	2.3127	0.1181	0.0040	0.0020
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P693 A::Geometrical	0.5247	5.5637	2.3106	0.1181	0.0017	0.0008
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P694 A::Geometrical	0.5291	5.5671	2.2996	0.1181	0.0001	-0.0001
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P695 A::Geometrical	0.5322	5.5724	2.2886	0.1181	0.0017	0.0008
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P696 A::Geometrical	0.5358	5.5844	2.2651	0.1181	0.0083	0.0042
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P697 A::Geometrical	0.5337	5.5962	2.2464	0.1181	0.0189	0.0095
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P698 A::Geometrical	0.5350	5.6002	2.2366	0.1181	0.0208	0.0104
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P699 A::Geometrical	0.5330	5.5974	2.2343	0.1181	0.0142	0.0071
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P700 A::Geometrical	0.5322	5.5955	2.2335	0.1181	0.0099	0.0050
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P701 A::Geometrical	0.5311	5.5919	2.2320	0.1181	0.0022	0.0011
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P702 A::Geometrical	0.5296	5.5922	2.2249	0.1181	0.0014	-0.0007
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P703 A::Geometrical	0.5295	5.5940	2.2185	0.1181	0.0013	-0.0007
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P704 A::Geometrical	0.5284	5.5980	2.2050	0.1181	0.0010	-0.0005
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P705 A::Geometrical	0.5281	5.5991	2.2005	0.1181	0.0012	-0.0006
Tolerance.34_Measurements1::Geometrical Tolerance.34_Meas1 P706 A::Geometrical	0.5418	5.6072	2.1669	0.1181	0.0014	-0.0007



Reporting

Vectors for Visualization:

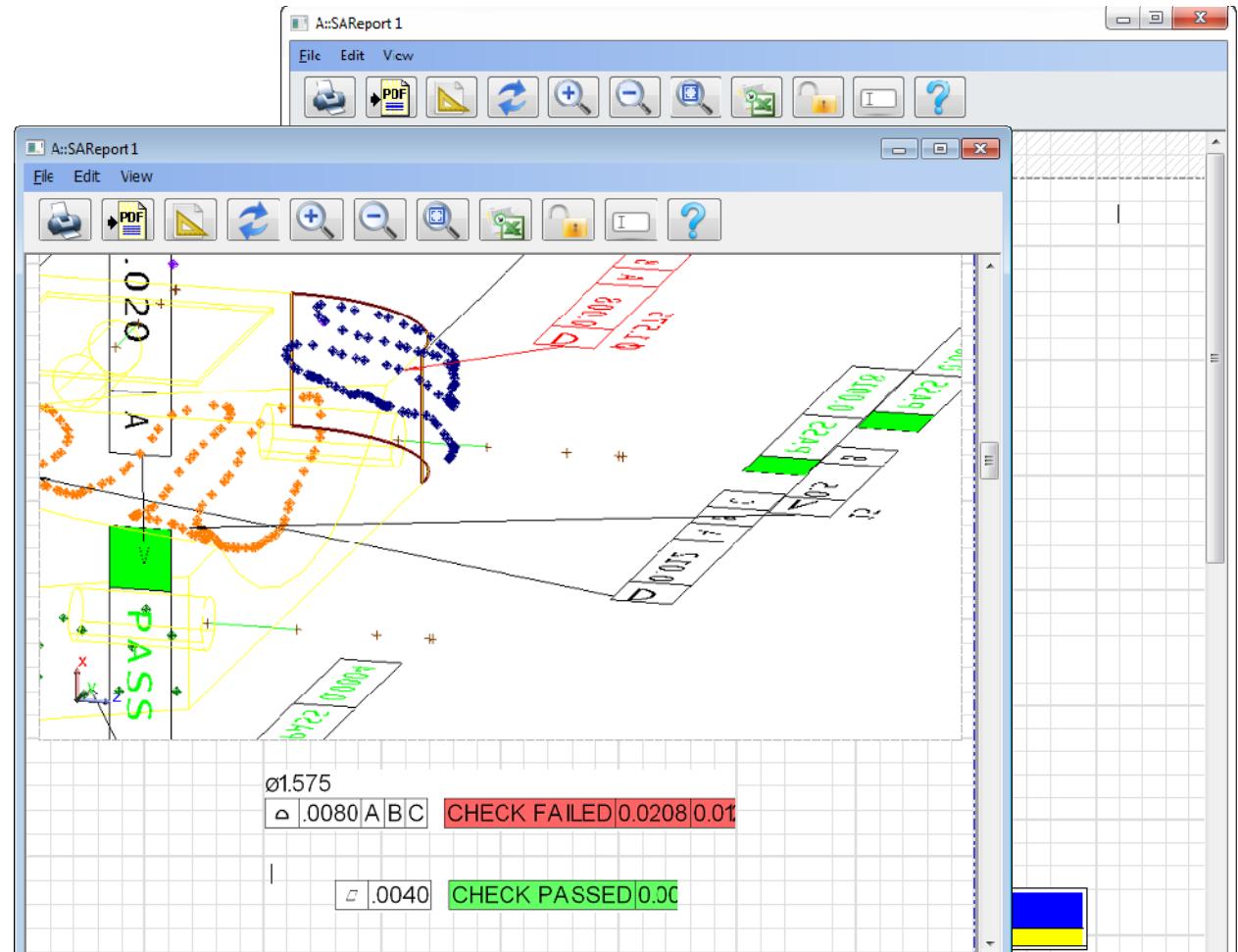
- Specific Alignment
- DoF Understanding



Reporting

SA TreeBar

- A
 - Instruments
 - Point Groups
 - Frames
 - Lines
 - Surfaces
 - Annotations
 - Datums
 - C
 - B
 - E
 - A
 - D
 - Feature Checks
 - Geometrical Tolerance.18
 - Geometrical Tolerance.19
 - Geometrical Tolerance.28
 - Geometrical Tolerance.34
 - Geometrical Tolerance.38
 - Geometrical Tolerance.39
 - Geometrical Tolerance.40
 - Geometrical Tolerance.41
 - Geometrical Tolerance.43
 - Dimension.6
 - Dimension.8
 - Dimension.9
 - Dimension.14
 - Geometrical Tolerance.42
 - Dimension.17
 - Geometrical Tolerance.35
 - Dimension.13
 - Dimension.16



New River
Kinematics

Reporting

SA TreeBar

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 - Datums
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 - Geometrical Tolerance.34
 - Geometrical Tolerance.38
 - Geometrical Tolerance.39
 - Geometrical Tolerance.40
 - Geometrical Tolerance.41
 - Geometrical Tolerance.43
 - Dimension.6
 - Dimension.8
 - Dimension.9
 - Dimension.14
 - Geometrical Tolerance.42
 - Dimension.17
 - Geometrical Tolerance.35
 - Dimension.13
 - Dimension.16

Callout Page Properties

Collection: A

Name: Callout 1

Viewpoint

Save Lock Lock All
 Recall Working Frame
 Visible Layers

Leader Th Border Th
 Divide Store Current Visibility
 Add a new Layer
 Update current Layer

Callout Visibility Control

OK Cancel

Show only this layer when callout is activated
 Callout: Callout 1.Visibility1

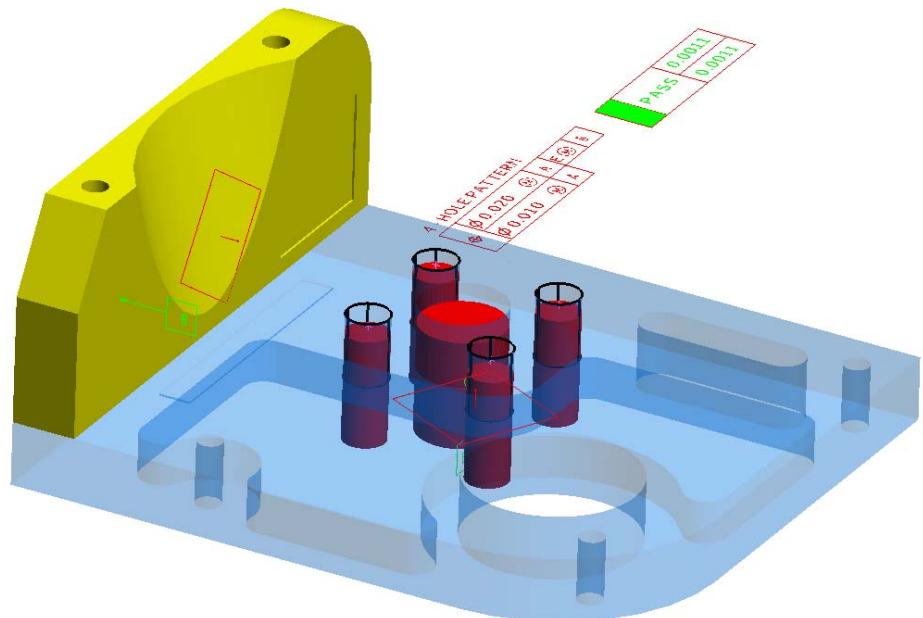
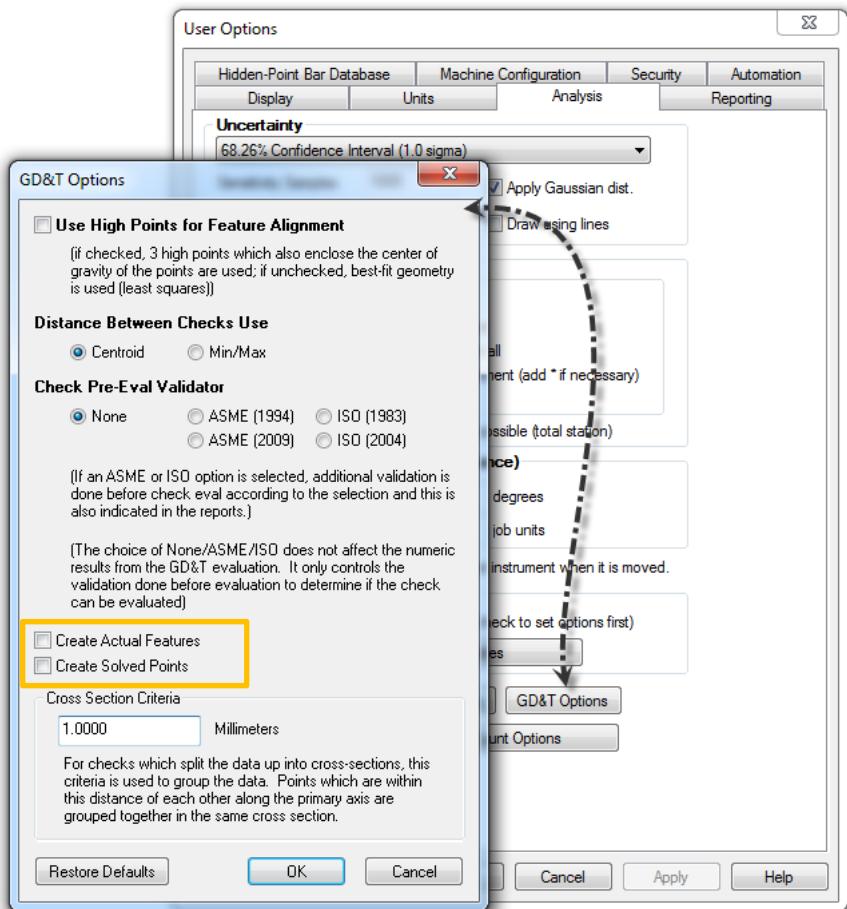
OK Cancel

New River Kinematics

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SpatialAnal

Evaluations Tools





MAKING MEASUREMENT

MORE ACCURATE, EFFICIENT, *PRODUCTIVE*

Thank You